

PROCEEDINGS
THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION

ONE HUNDRED AND FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING

PREPARED BY

JOHN JAY BATEMAN

Secretary-Treasurer

EDITED BY

JOHN JOSEPH KEANEY

Princeton University

VOLUME 103

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104th Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association

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I. ORGANIZATION

The American Philological Association was organized at Poughkeepsie, New York, on July 29, 1869, and was incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware on January 22, 1937.

CHARTER OF THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

I. The corporate name is THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION.

II. The location of the principal office of the Corporation in the State of Delaware is 927 Market Street, in the City of Wilmington, County of New Castle, and the Corporation Guarantee and Trust Company is designated as the statutory agent therein, and in charge thereof, and upon whom process against the Corporation may be served.

III. The objects and purposes for which the Corporation is established shall be the advancement and diffusion of philological knowledge.

IV. The Corporation shall be supported by dues, membership fees, voluntary contributions or endowments, or in such a manner and through the transaction of such business as the Board of Directors may deem advisable for the best interests of its members.

V. This Corporation shall be a non-profit membership corporation and shall have no authorized capital stock.

The membership shall first be composed of all the incorporators who shall adopt the By-laws and elect the first Board of Directors. After the election of the first Board of Directors and the adoption of the By-laws the membership shall be composed of the first Board of Directors and such persons as may be qualified, elected or accepted for membership in such manner as the By-laws may provide.

The admission to membership, the qualifications of membership, the termination of membership, the control thereof, the voting rights of members, the dues, assessments, fines, the rights and duties of members, the number, qualification, duties, rights and terms of office of the Board of Directors and Officers, as well as the matters pertaining to the conduct, management and control of this Corporation and all its property and membership, shall be as provided for in the By-laws.

VI. The Incorporators of the Corporation are as follows:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Residence</i>
H. Lamar Crosby	4312 Osage Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.
Merle M. Odgers	Girard College, Philadelphia, Pa.
T. Robert S. Broughton	Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Dean P. Lockwood	6 College Circle, Haverford, Pa.
Howard Comfort	3 College Lane, Haverford, Pa.
Levi Arnold Post	9 College Lane, Haverford, Pa.

VII. The existence of this Corporation is to be perpetual.

VIII. The private property of the members, officers and Directors shall not be subject to the payment of corporate debts to any extent whatever.

IX. The Corporation shall be managed by a Board of Directors, which Board, subject to the provision of the By-laws, shall have authority to exercise such powers as are usually exercised by Directors of Corporations.

The Board of Directors shall have express power to make, alter, amend, and rescind the By-laws of the Corporation, to fix and determine the use, disposition, and application of the funds, moneys, and assets of the Corporation, and to authorize and cause to be executed mortgages and liens upon the real and personal property of the Corporation, and to sell, assign or otherwise dispose of the real estate or other property of the Corporation, provided always that a majority of the whole Board concur therein.

X. In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the Corporation is expressly authorized to carry on its business, hold its meetings in any of the states, colonies or dependencies of the United States, or in any foreign country, have one or more offices therein and therein to hold, purchase, lease, mortgage, and convey real and personal property; to keep the books of the Corporation within or without the State of Delaware, at such places as may from time to time be designated by the Board of Directors.

XI. The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change, or repeal any provision contained in this certificate in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute for the amendment of the Certification of Incorporation.

BY-LAWS OF THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

Name

1. This Corporation shall be known as "The American Philological Association."

Object

2. The object for which this Corporation is organized is the advancement and diffusion of philological knowledge.

Offices

3. The registered office of the Corporation shall be at 927 Market Street, in the City of Wilmington, County of New Castle, and State of Delaware. The agent in charge of said office, upon whom process against the Corporation may be served, is the Corporation Guarantee and Trust Company.

4. The Corporation may also maintain offices at New York, in the County of New York, State of New York, and at such other places as the Board of Directors may appoint.

Seal

5. The corporate seal of the Association shall have inscribed thereon the name of the Association, the year of its organization, and the year of its incorporation and the words "Corporate Seal, Delaware."

Meetings

6. The annual meeting of members shall be held at the office of the Corporation in the City of Wilmington, Delaware, on the fourth Monday of December in each

year at ten o'clock A.M., unless the Directors shall, not less than sixty days prior thereto, appoint a different place and time, and shall give not less than twenty days' notice thereof to members.

7. Special meetings of the members may be called by the President, or by direction of the Board, upon written notice, stating the day, hour, and place of the meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted, and mailed to each member at least five days prior to such meeting.

8. Ten members present in person, or represented by proxy, shall be requisite at every meeting to constitute a quorum for the election of Directors or for the transaction of other business.

9. Each member shall be entitled to one vote, either in person or by proxy, on all questions or actions at all meetings of members.

10. Written notice of the annual meeting shall be mailed to each member, at his address as the same appears on the books of the Association, at least ten days prior to the meeting.

11. The proxies shall be filed with the Secretary of the meeting before being voted upon.

Election

12. The election of Officers, Financial Trustees, and members of the Board of Directors as well as of such other Delegates, Representatives, and members of Committees as may be stated elsewhere in these By-laws or in other Regulations shall be by mail ballot at the time and in the manner prescribed by the Board of Directors. The person or persons receiving a plurality of the vote for the office or position for which he is a candidate shall be declared elected. All persons so elected shall serve until their successors are elected and qualify.¹

Officers

13. The Officers of the Association shall be a President, a First Vice-President, a Second Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer. The offices of Secretary and of Treasurer may be held simultaneously by the same person. In addition, there shall be two Financial Trustees and nine Directors. The term of the President is one year; he shall not be immediately elected as Second Vice-President or Director. The Second Vice-President shall be elected on nomination by the Nominating Committee or by petition and shall annually succeed thereafter to the offices of First Vice-President and President without further election. The Secretary shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Directors. The Treasurer shall serve a term of three years and may be re-elected upon nomination. The Financial Trustees shall serve terms of six years each such that one Trustee is nominated and elected every third year; Financial Trustees may be re-elected upon nomination. The nine Directors shall each serve terms of three years such that three new Directors are elected each year; Directors shall not be immediately re-elected. The foregoing Officers, Financial Trustees, nine additional Directors and the immediate past President shall constitute the Board of Directors.¹

Directors' Meetings

14. Meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at the call of the President, or at the request of two members of the Board, on five days' notice to each Director, either

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

personally, by mail, or by wire, or upon written waiver of notice of the time and place of the meeting signed by all of the Directors.

15. One-third of the membership of the Board present in person shall be requisite at every meeting to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

16. The general arrangements of the proceedings and the annual meeting shall be directed by the Board of Directors, and at such annual meeting the Board of Directors shall present an annual report of the progress of the Association.

Membership

17. Any lover of philological studies may become a member of the Association by a vote of the Board of Directors and the payment of the regular annual fee (\$15.00; \$8.00 for student members). Failure in the payment of the annual fee for two years shall *ipso facto* cause the membership to cease.¹

18. Sustaining members shall pay \$20.00 annually (\$7.50 if life members). Sustaining members will be designated by an appropriate symbol in the List of Members.¹

19. A joint membership, costing \$20.00 annually, is established for husband and wife who are both members of the Association. A husband and wife may become joint life members on payment of a lump sum of \$400.¹

20. Any person may become a life member of the Association automatically after thirty years of continuous membership, or on payment of a lump sum of \$300.¹

21. All membership dues are payable in advance of the membership year (January 1 through December 31).

Powers of Directors

22. The Board of Directors shall have the management of the business of the Corporation. In addition to the powers and authorities by these By-laws expressly conferred upon them, the Board may exercise all such powers of the Corporation and do all such lawful acts and things as are not by statute or by these By-laws directed or required to be exercised or done by the members.

23. Without limitation of the foregoing powers the Board may also from time to time appoint such committees and delegate to them such powers respectively as they deem proper; and they may also appoint any person, persons, or corporation to accept and hold in trust for the Corporation any property belonging to the Corporation, or in which it is interested, or for any other purpose, and to make, execute, and deliver such instruments and perform all such duties as may be necessary or proper in relation to any such trust.

The President

24. The President shall sign all official papers and documents of the Corporation and preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors and members. In case of his absence, resignation, or death, his duties shall be performed by the first and second Vice-Presidents, respectively. The incoming President shall report each year, orally or in writing, at the annual meeting on the existing state and future direction of the Association.²

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, October 21, 1972.

² Amended by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

The Secretary

25. In addition to such other duties as the Board of Directors may prescribe, the Secretary shall keep a record of all proceedings of the Board of Directors and of the members of the Corporation; shall attest by his signature and the seal of the Corporation all official documents; shall serve as controller of the Association and in this capacity shall give a bond when required by the Board of Directors for the faithful discharge of his Duties.¹

The Treasurer

26. The Treasurer shall be the custodian of and receive all moneys and other property of the Association. With the prior approval of the Board of Directors he may delegate some or all of these duties to the Secretary. The Treasurer shall give a bond when required by the Board of Directors for the faithful discharge of the duties of his office.¹

Vacancies

27. If the office of any Director, or of the President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, Editor of Publications or Financial Trustee, one or more, becomes vacant, by reason of death, resignation, disqualification, or otherwise, the remaining Directors, although less than a quorum, by a majority vote, may choose a successor or successors, who shall hold office for the unexpired term.

Resignation

28. Any Director or other officer may resign his office at any time, such resignation to be made in writing, and to take effect from the time of its receipt by the Corporation, unless some time be fixed in the resignation, and then from that date. The acceptance of a resignation shall not be required to make it effective.

Nominating Committee

29. There shall be a standing Nominating Committee consisting of five members, serving terms of three years each, one of whom shall retire every third year, and two of whom shall retire in each of the other two years; their successors shall be named by the retiring President of the Association with the approval of the Directors.

The report of the Nominating Committee shall be published by September 1 each year. Six members shall regularly be nominated each year for three-year terms on the Board of Directors. Other nominations shall require the signature of 20 members and must be reported to the Secretary by October 1 of the current year.¹

Amendment

30. A. *Due Notice.* Upon sixty days' prior notice, transmitted in writing to the Secretary by the person or persons intending to propose an amendment or amendments, which notice shall contain the text of the proposed amendment or amendments, the members, by the affirmative vote of a majority of those present, may at the annual meeting or at any special meeting, alter or amend these By-laws. The Secretary

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, April, 1973.

shall inform the members in writing of any such notice to alter or amend as soon as possible after its receipt.

B. *Ratification.* An amendment shall become effective upon its adoption as provided in Section A above, except that upon the written request of any twenty members, delivered to the Secretary at the annual or special meeting before the vote on a proposed amendment is taken, an amendment adopted thereafter shall not become effective until ratified by the membership through a mail ballot such that a majority of the members voting shall be necessary for ratification.

31. The Board of Directors, by the affirmative vote of the majority thereof, may at any regular meeting, or, upon notice, at any special meeting, alter or amend these By-laws.

OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, AND COMMITTEES FOR 1972-73

PRESIDENT, William Hailey Willis
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT, Harry Louis Levy
SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT, James Henry Oliver
SECRETARY-TREASURER, John Jay Bateman
EDITOR OF PUBLICATIONS, John Joseph Keaney

Financial Trustees

Mervin Robert Dilts (1971-73) Phyllis Goodhart Gordan (1970-76)

Directors, in addition to the above:

William Scovil Anderson (1970-73)	Agnes Kirsopp Michels (1972-73)
Ernst Badian (1972-75)	Herbert Musurillo, S.J. (1971-74)
John Arthur Hanson (1972-75)	Lionel Pearson (1971-74)
George Alexander Kennedy (1970-73)	Michael Courtney Jenkins Putnam (1972-75)
John Brodie McDiarmid (1971-74)	Alan Edouard Samuel (1970-73)

Nominating Committee: William W. Minton (1971-74), *Chairman*, Herbert Bloch (1970-73), Philip Levine (1972-75), Mark Morford (1971-74), Thomas Robinson (1970-73).

Committee on the Charles J. Goodwin Award of Merit: Bernard M. W. Knox (1970-73), *Chairman*, Helen North (1972-75), Brooks Otis (1971-74).

Committee on Computer Activities: James J. Helm (1972-74), *Chairman*, John F. Oates (1972-75), David W. Packard (1972-73), Cora A. Sowa (1972-75), Stephen V. F. Waite, *ex officio*.

Editorial Board: John Arthur Hanson (1972-74), *Chairman*, John J. Bateman, *ex officio*, Anna S. Benjamin (1972-75), John J. Keaney, *ex officio*, Helen North (1972-73), James H. Oliver, *ex officio*.

Finance Committee: John J. Bateman, *Chairman ex officio*, Mervin R. Dilts and Phyllis W. G. Gordan, *ex officio*, Harry L. Levy (1972-73).

Program Committee: Harry L. Levy, *Chairman ex officio*, John J. Bateman, John J. Keaney, James H. Oliver, William H. Willis (all *ex officio*).

Committee on the State of Classical Studies: Harry C. Avery, *Chairman*, Anne P. Burnett, Luis A. Losada, Michael C. J. Putnam, Alain Renoir, Arthur G. Robson, Robert J. Rowland, Lynette Thompson, Robert E. Wolverton.

Committee on the Status of Women: Mary R. Lefkowitz, *Chairman*, Annette H. Eaton, Roger A. Hornsby, Janet M. Martin, Ann. N. Michelini.

Steering Committee for the Campus Advisory Service: Arthur G. Robson, *Chairman ex officio*, Mary R. Lefkowitz, Philip Levine, Robert J. Rowland.

Steering Committee for the Women's Caucus: Sarah B. Pomeroy, *Chairman*, Marilyn B. Arthur, Leona Ascher, Judith P. Hallett, Agnes K. Michels, Dorothea S. Wender.

Advisory Committee on the Thesaurus Linguae Graecae (University of California, Irvine): Douglas C. C. Young, *Chairman*, Albert Henrichs, Bernard M. W. Knox, Miroslav Marcovich, Bruce M. Metzger, Lionel Pearson, John M. Rist.

Planning Committee for the Conference on Educational Innovation and the Smaller Classics Department: Arthur G. Robson, *Chairman*, Janice M. Benario, Harry Carroll, Frank R. Kramer, Mary R. Lefkowitz.

Steering Committee for the Project on the Classical Humanities in the American Republic: George A. Kennedy, *Chairman*, Galen O. Rowe, Zeph Stewart, Winton U. Solberg, Susan Ford Wiltshire, the President and the Secretary-Treasurer *ex officio*.

Search Committee for Candidates for the Office of Secretary: George A. Kennedy, *Chairman*, William S. Anderson, Charles L. Babcock, Herbert Musurillo, S.J., James N. Settle.

Delegate to the Academia Latinitati Inter Omnes Gentes Fovendae: Henry Thompson Rowell (1973-76).

Delegate to the American Council of Learned Societies: Phillip Howard De Lacy (1971-75).

Delegate to the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages: Samuel Lieberman (1970-73).

Delegate to the Fédération Internationale des Associations d'Etudes Classiques:

John Arthur Hanson (1972–76); *Associate Delegate*: John Jay Bateman (1972–76).

Representatives to the American Classical League: Charles Luther Babcock (1970–73), the President and the Secretary, *ex officio*.

Representative to the Thesaurus Linguae Latinae: Bengt Löfstedt (1972–77).

Director of the Campus Advisory Service: Arthur George Robson (1972–74).

Editor of the Series of Classical Texts: Helen North.

Editors of the Servius Series: George P. Goold (Volume I), Charles E. Murgia (Volume V), Arthur F. Stocker and Albert H. Travis (Volume IV).

Supervisor of the Repository of Machine-readable Greek and Latin Texts: Stephen Van Fleet Waite.

PAST OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION, 1962–72¹

President

1962–63: HOWARD COMFORT

1963–64: GERALD FRANK ELSE

1964–65: DOROTHY MAE ROBATHAN

1965–66: JOHN LEWIS HELLER

1966–67: PHILLIP HOWARD DE LACY

1967–68: FREDERICK MALCOLM COMBELLACK

1968–69: HERBERT BLOCH

1969–70: MALCOLM FRANCIS MCGREGOR

1970–71: EDWARD TOGO SALMON

1971–72: AGNES KIRSOPP MICHELS

Secretary–Treasurer

1959–62: HARRY LOUIS LEVY

1962–65: CHARLES HENDERSON, JR.

1965–68: WILLIAM WARREN MINTON

Editor

1958–65: DONALD WILSON PRAKKEN

1965–70: JOHN ARTHUR HANSON

TIME AND PLACE OF MEETING²

1961: December 28–30, Detroit and Ann Arbor, Mich.

1962: December 28–30, Baltimore, Md.

1963: December 28–30, Pittsburgh, Pa.

1964: August 29, Philadelphia, Pa.³

1965: December 28–30, Providence, R. I.

1966: December 28–30, Toledo, Ohio

1967: December 28–30, Boston, Mass.

¹ For officers previous to 1910 see *Proceedings* 40.cxlvi f.; for officers from 1910 to 1945 see *Proceedings* 81.xi; for officers from 1946 to 1950 see *Proceedings* 85.iv; for officers from 1951 to 1953 see *Proceedings* 90.iv; for officers from 1954 to 1960 see *Proceedings* 96.viii f.

² For time and place of meeting from 1904 to 1930 see *Proceedings* 62.lxxiii f.; from 1931 to 1949 see *Proceedings* 85.iv; from 1950 to 1953 see *Proceedings* 90.iv; from 1954 to 1960 see *Proceedings* 96.ix.

³ Business meeting only, in conjunction with the Fourth International Congress of Classical Studies.

- 1968: December 28-30, Toronto, Canada
- 1969: December 27-30, San Francisco, California
- 1970: December 28-30, New York, N.Y.
- 1971: December 28-30, Cincinnati, Ohio
- 1972: December 28-30, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

AWARD OF MERIT

The Charles J. Goodwin Award of Merit was established in December 1950. Awards have been made for the following publications:

- 1951: DAVID MAGIE, *Roman Rule in Asia Minor*.
- 1952: CEDRIC WHITMAN, *Sophocles, A Study of Heroic Humanism*.
- 1953: THOMAS ROBERT SHANNON BROUGHTON, *The Magistrates of the Roman Republic*.
- 1954: BENJAMIN DEAN MERITT, HENRY THEODORE WADE-GERY, MALCOLM FRANCIS MCGREGOR, *The Athenian Tribute Lists*.
- 1955: BEN EDWIN PERRY, *Aesopica*.
- 1956: KURT VON FRITZ, *The Theory of the Mixed Constitution in Antiquity*.
- 1957: JAKOB AALL OTTESEN LARSEN, *Representative Government in Greek and Roman History*.
- 1958: BERTHOLD LOUIS ULLMAN, *Studies in the Italian Renaissance*.
- 1959: GORDON MACDONALD KIRKWOOD, *A Study of Sophoclean Drama*.
- 1960: ALEXANDER TURYN, *The Byzantine Manuscript Tradition of the Tragedies of Euripides*.
- 1961: JAMES WILSON POULTNEY, *The Bronze Tables of Iguvium*.
- 1962: LILY ROSS TAYLOR, *The Voting Districts of the Roman Republic*.
- 1963: GILBERT HIGHET, *The Anatomy of Satire*.
- 1964: LOUISE ADAMS HOLLAND, *Janus and the Bridge*.
- 1965: HERBERT STRAINGE LONG, *Diogenis Laertii Vitae Philosophorum*.
- 1966: BROOKS OTIS, *Virgil: A Study in Civilized Poetry*.
- 1967: GEORGE MAX ANTONY GRUBE, *The Greek and Roman Critics*.
- 1968: EDWARD TOGO SALMON, *Samnium and the Samnites*.
- 1969: HELEN FLORENCE NORTH, *Sophrosyne: Self-Knowledge and Self-Restraint in Greek Literature*.
- 1970: AGNES KIRSOPP LAKE MICHELS, *The Calendar of the Roman Republic*.
- 1971: MICHAEL COURTNEY JENKINS PUTNAM, *Virgil's Pastoral Art*.
- 1972: FRIEDRICH SOLMSEN, *Hesiodi Theogonia Opera et Dies Scutum*.

II. REGULATIONS AND INFORMATION

1. *Philological Association of the Pacific Coast.* Effective July 1, 1963, the American Philological Association no longer accepts as annual dues the sum of \$5.00 paid by the members of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast. (For the former terms of affiliation between the two Associations, see *Proceedings* 47.xi f., 48.xiv f., and 81.v f.).

2. *Publications.* The Association publishes an annual *Transactions and Proceedings*, occasional *Philological Monographs*, and occasional *Special Publications*. *Transactions and Proceedings* are issued as a single volume. Members are entitled to a membership discount to be determined from time to time by the Secretary, with the approval of the Directors.¹

3. *Editorial Board.* All of the publications of the Association are under the general supervision of an Editorial Board which shall consist of the Secretary-Treasurer, the Editor of Publications, the Second Vice-President, and three additional members appointed for terms of one, two and three years respectively by the President with the approval of the Board of Directors. The member serving a two-year term will be Chairman of the Editorial Board during this time, and will be succeeded as Chairman by the person appointed to the three-year term. Beginning with the election held in 1973, there shall be elected each year upon nomination by the Nominating Committee or by petition one member of the Association to serve a three-year term on the Editorial Board during the last year of which he shall be Chairman of the Board.²

4. The Editor of Publications is elected annually to edit *Transactions and Proceedings* and such Monographs as may be approved by the Editorial Board. For editing *Transactions and Proceedings* he receives an honorarium of \$1,500, one half of which is payable from the Publications Fund upon final dispatch of page proof to the printer, and the balance on the date of publication (98.xxxvi). The Editor is entitled to 6 complimentary copies of the current volume of the *Transactions and Proceedings*. For each Monograph honoraria are paid from the Publications Fund, on the following schedule: (a) for editing the manuscript, a sum not less than \$100 nor more than \$400, the exact amount to be determined by the Editor and the Secretary-Treasurer; (b) for determining the format, drawing up specifications, and conducting negotiations with printers, the sum of \$50; (c) for proof-reading, preparing the text of advertising materials and selecting the journals to receive copies for review, and verifying the printer's bill, a sum calculated at the rate of \$0.50 a printed page. The Editor shall be allotted \$2,000 per annum from the Publications Fund for editorial and secretarial assistance; in addition, he shall be allowed to petition the Directors for any expenses exceeding the stated \$2,000 up to a maximum of \$4,000 per annum for this purpose. Any or all of the functions and payments concerned with a Monograph may be delegated to an Assistant Editor, who shall be nominated by the Editor and appointed by the Directors. The expenses of the Editor in attending the annual meeting are paid by the Association.

All contracts for printing are made by the Secretary-Treasurer on the recommendation of the Editor. The Secretary-Treasurer determines the number to be printed and, for Monographs and Special Publications, the price to be charged, subject to review by the Directors at the time the budget is adopted. On the recommendation of the Editor, he arranges for the importation of books, payment of duty and brokerage, and for the insurance of the stock. He is responsible for the promotion of sales of

¹ As amended by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

² Regulation added by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972, and subsequent Regulations renumbered.

Monographs and Special Publications and will distribute copies for review. Authors of a Monograph or Special Publication are entitled to 12 complimentary copies in all and may purchase up to 25 additional copies at an author's discount of 50 per cent.

Special Publications include works which, for one reason or another, are not published in the regular series of Monographs, though they are subject to initial approval by the Editorial Board.¹ On recommendation of the Editor, the Directors determine in each case what editorial supervision is required during the process of publication, and the fees therefor.

5. Articles submitted for publication in *Transactions* may be sent to the Editor at any time; those submitted after October 1 of a given year will not be considered for the volume published in the following year, but will be considered for a succeeding volume. The attention of authors is directed to the rules for the preparation of copy which are published at the end of these *Proceedings*. Papers submitted for oral presentation or for listing by title (see Regulation 14), when they have been approved by referees, will be given preference for early publication.

6. The Editor has power to appoint referees for articles submitted for publication in *Transactions*, to review their recommendations and, in case of doubt, to ask the advice of a second referee. If the number of articles acceptable for publication is in excess of the limit set by the annual budget, he may refer for advice to an Editorial Committee composed of any two past Editors, convened by himself as Chairman. Their counsel is welcomed on other occasions. The Editor is authorized to plan for a volume of *Transactions* extending to a maximum of 600 pages without consulting the Board of Directors (98.xxxviii).

7. With the consent of the author, and at the discretion of the Editor, abstracts may be published of articles accepted by the referees but not printed in full because of lack of space. Abstracts of articles rejected by the referees or withdrawn by the author will not be published. Chapters of forthcoming books should not be submitted as articles. Abstracts of papers to be published elsewhere may be published at the Editor's discretion (78.23). Revised versions of articles rejected or withheld may be submitted for publication in a subsequent volume and may be published, with the approval of a referee (68.xxiv).

8. Authors of articles and Monographs are responsible for the verification of all references and quotations. Except by special arrangement, no changes can be made in articles once submitted. All possible steps should be taken to avoid the necessity of making alterations in the printed proofs. Correction of minor and routine errors in proof ordinarily requires about one-half hour for each ten pages as finally printed. Authors of articles and Monographs will therefore be charged for any time required in excess of this limit (i.e., one half-hour for each ten pages or fraction thereof), except that the Secretary-Treasurer will not bill authors for charges of less than \$1.00 incurred under this rule (77.29). Copyright, title and all other interests in the publications of the Association are vested in the Association. Unless otherwise provided for, authors will receive 50 per cent of all fees and royalties received from the sale of rights to reprint, translate or otherwise reproduce in any form individual articles, monographs, and special publications.

9. All decisions with regard to the publication of Monographs rest with the Editorial Board named on page ix of these *Proceedings*, and all correspondence until a Monograph has been accepted for publication should be addressed to the Chairman of the Editorial Board.

The selection of Monographs to be published is made by vote of the Editorial Board,

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

on the advice of one or more referees. The normal fee paid to referees (for manuscripts comprising approximately 200 printed pages) is \$75, but for manuscripts of unusually large or small size the Editor, on consultation with the Treasurer, may offer a different fee (87.xviii.1, 96.xlii). Referees' fees are paid by the Treasurer from the Publications Fund, upon notice from the Editor.¹

10. *Elections.* A Second Vice-President is elected annually by mail ballot and succeeds without further election to the offices of First Vice-President and President in succession thereafter; the year of succession to each office shall be noted on the ballot. A Treasurer and a Financial Trustee are elected by mail ballot every three years to terms of three years and six years respectively. Three Directors are elected annually by mail ballot for terms of three years each. A Secretary is elected by the Board of Directors and serves at its pleasure. The offices of Secretary and of Treasurer may be held simultaneously by the same person. Only the Treasurer and the Financial Trustees are eligible for immediate re-election at the end of their terms in office.

Elections shall be conducted by mail ballots distributed each year by the Secretary at least thirty days in advance of the date by which they must be returned to him. The ballots are to be returned to the Secretary in sealed envelopes signed by the member in the place designated. The ballots shall be opened and counted by Tellers appointed for this purpose each year by the President with the approval of the Board of Directors; the Tellers need not be members of the Association. The Secretary shall distribute with the mail ballots a biographical description of each candidate furnished by himself and not to exceed 300 words in length.

The immediate past President continues to serve as a member of the Board of Directors for one year (96.xli). The expenses of Directors attending meetings of the Board are paid by the Association (less any reimbursement they receive from other sources), except meetings pursuant to the annual meeting at which they are first elected to office.²

11. *Salary of the Secretary-Treasurer.* The Secretary-Treasurer is allotted the sum of \$3,000 a year for the Secretary-Treasurer's salary, plus whatever amount is necessary to compensate him for such released time from teaching or other employment as the Directors may from time to time determine; in addition he shall be allotted \$1,000 for secretarial help, and shall be allowed to petition the Directors for any expenses exceeding the stated \$1,000 (95.xliii). The expenses of the Secretary in attending the annual meeting are paid by the Association (54.xiii).

12. The *Nominating Committee*, established in 1903 (34.xix, 39.xii), consists of five members, serving terms of three years each, one of whom retires every third year and two of whom retire in each of the other two years; their successors are named by the retiring President with the approval of the Directors. The report of the Committee is published by September 1 each year. Other nominations require the signatures of 20 members and must be reported to the Secretary by October 1 each year.² Members of the Nominating Committee are entitled to expenses for attendance at one meeting each year at a time other than that of the annual meeting.

13. *Finance Committee.* The Board of Directors shall designate the two Financial Trustees and such other persons as it may from time to time wish to appoint, to constitute with the Treasurer as Chairman *ex officio* the Finance Committee. This Committee shall draw up an annual budget of the Association, supervise its operation, and control the investment of the funds of the Association. The consent of two members is required for action regarding securities. Members of the Finance Committee are

¹ Revised by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

² As amended by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

entitled to travel expenses and one meal for attendance at not more than four meetings a year.

14. The *Program Committee* consists of the President, the First Vice-President, *Chairman*, the Second Vice-President, the Secretary-Treasurer, and the Editor of Publications. They invite the submission of papers for presentation orally or by title at the annual meeting. They decide how many papers shall be presented orally, and choose from among those submitted for that purpose those which they deem most suitable; they also decide which papers shall be read by title. Members wishing to present papers orally or by title must furnish the Secretary, on or before October 1, five copies of an abstract of not less than 500 nor more than 800 words; they should state how much time is desired for oral presentation, and what special equipment, if any, is needed. No one person may submit for oral presentation more than one paper on a scholarly subject. No speaker may be allotted more than twenty minutes, but the Program Committee may allot less time than is requested. The total time allotted to speakers in a single session may not exceed two hours; a period of ten minutes should be provided for the discussion of each paper. The Program Committee may arrange special sessions of invited speakers or similar activities provided that adequate opportunity is still given for the presentation of other papers. The Program Committee may charge such registration fee at the annual meeting as it deems fitting and is agreeable to the Archaeological Institute of America (85.xxix.17). The attention of authors is called to Regulation 5, which deals with the publication of articles in *Transactions*.

15. *American Council of Learned Societies*. On December 31, 1919, the Association declared its adherence to the Council, which represents North America as a member of the Union Académique Internationale. Constituent societies have one delegate to the Council, elected upon nomination by the Nominating Committee in 1946 and quadrennially thereafter. The Association's delegate to the Council shall attend the meetings of the Association's Board of Directors, with voice but without vote; he shall be reimbursed for the expenses of such attendance to the same extent as if he were a Director.

16. The President and the Secretary, or their proxies, are *ex officio* the Association's representatives on the Council of the American Classical League. The president is authorized to appoint one additional representative to serve for a three-year term (95.xlii).

17. *Thesaurus linguae Latinae*. The representative of the Association to the *Thesaurus linguae Latinae*, Marstallplatz 8, München 22, Germany, is appointed for a term of five years by the President with the approval of the Directors (84.xxxiv). The Secretary of the Association is authorized to accept personal contributions from members for the support of the *Thesaurus*.

18. *International Federation of Societies of Classical Studies (Fédération Internationale des Associations d'Études Classiques—FIEC)*. The Association is a charter member of the Federation, founded on September 28–29, 1949, at Paris. A delegate and an associate delegate are appointed for a five-year term by the Directors on the nomination of the President.

19. *Membership*. New members receive on publication a copy of the next number of *Transactions and Proceedings*. About December 1 all members receive a copy of the program of the annual meeting. Members whose dues are unpaid do not receive *Transactions and Proceedings*. Members whose dues are two years in arrears are dropped from membership.

20. Effective January 1, 1969, a student membership is established at a special rate of \$8.00 annually. Such membership will be available to any one student for a maximum

of five years (98.xxxix). It is to be noted that members employed full time are not considered students.

21. Effective January 1, 1973, a sustaining membership is established for those who pay \$20.00 annually (\$7.50 for life members): see 101.xvi. Sustaining members will be designated by an appropriate symbol in the List of Members.¹

22. Effective January 1, 1973, a joint membership is established for husband and wife, whether annual or life members, who are both members of the Association, at a cost of \$20.00 annually. Joint members receive one copy of the *Transactions* and *Proceedings*. See 101.xvi.¹

23. Members who have paid annual dues continuously for thirty years automatically become life members. For others the fee for life membership is \$300, or \$400 for joint members (husband and wife).¹

24. Institutions may become members of the Association, but not life members. They are listed separately. The annual fee is \$12.00.¹

25. *Funds*. On the recommendation of the Finance Committee, the Directors shall create such special funds as seem desirable. The American Philological Association Invested Fund, created in 1946 by a consolidation of the Endowment Fund and the Goodwin Fund, was increased in 1968 by the addition of a bequest from E. Adelaide Hahn. The former Endowment Fund represents 34 per cent of the current Invested Fund, the Goodwin Fund represents 51 per cent, and the Hahn bequest represents 15 per cent. The Invested Fund shall be used to further the general purposes of the Association. The income from the Invested Fund shall be transferred to the Ordinary Fund and to the Publications Fund in the proportions determined from time to time by the Directors provided that no less than 15 per cent of the total income each year shall be transferred to the Publications Fund to support the Monograph Series except in the event that the addition of new assets to the Invested Fund other than by income or by appreciation derived from the Fund's holdings, or the withdrawal of securities as ordered by the Directors in furtherance of the Hahn bequest requires a recalculation of this minimum percentage.

The Publications Fund, created in 1971, replaces the Monograph, Servius, and Text Series Funds (101.xvii) and incorporates all monies belonging to these Funds. It shall bear the expense of and receive any return from the editing, printing, distribution, sales, fees, royalties and the like of all publications directly made or sponsored by the Association. Gifts, grants, and subsidies in support of publication shall be made to this Fund. Contributions, gifts, and legacies previously made to the Monograph, Servius, and Text Series Funds shall be employed in the Publications Fund for the purposes for which they were originally given until such monies are completely expended. The income from any investments or savings accounts of the Publications Fund shall be credited to that Fund.

All other transactions shall be carried out in the Ordinary Fund.

Such portion of the annual dues as shall be determined each year by the Directors may be apportioned to the Publications Fund. All sums received in payment of life memberships shall be credited to the Invested Fund—Principal Account. At the discretion of the Treasurer up to two dollars of each member's annual payment of dues may be credited to the Invested Fund—Principal Account. The Treasurer may make other inter-fund transfers with the consent of the Finance Committee.

26. *Fiscal Year*. The fiscal year of the Association runs from January 1 to December 31.

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, October 21, 1972.

27. *Deductibility of Dues.* A ruling of the Bureau of International Revenue dated January 22, 1948, reads in part: "Whether amounts paid for annual dues or life membership are deductible as an ordinary and necessary business expense will depend upon the particular facts in each case. A taxpayer claiming the benefit of such deduction must show that membership in your Association provides a direct benefit in carrying on his trade or business, or profession." The same ruling excludes interpretation of dues as "contributions or gifts" under Section 23 (o) or (q) of the Internal Revenue Code.

28. *Gifts.* Gifts and legacies made to the Association are ordinarily tax-deductible. The Treasurer is authorized to accept unrestricted contributions or gifts made to any of the existing Funds (cf. Regulation 25). Contributions, gifts, and legacies, made with special conditions or restrictions about their use, are accepted subject to the approval of the Board of Directors.

29. *Travel Expenses.* All claims for travel expenses or subsistence not herein otherwise provided for shall be authorized in advance by the Treasurer.

30. *Award of Merit.* The Charles J. Goodwin Award of Merit of the American Philological Association is presented at the annual meeting for an outstanding contribution to classical scholarship published by a member of the Association within a period of three years before the end of the preceding calendar year. The Award is named in memory of Charles Jacques Goodwin for his generous bequest of \$60,728.64 to the Association in 1935 (67.xli-ii, 69.xiv-v). The Award is accompanied by a gift of \$200.00 to the recipient. The work chosen to receive the Award may be a book, monograph, or article. It is selected by the Committee on the Award of Merit, which consists of three elected members, one new member being elected upon nomination by the Nominating Committee each year. The Committee of any given year may, at its discretion, omit the Award of Merit (85.xxix.5). Members shall not be eligible for service on the Committee for more than a total of five years (98.xxxix).

31. *Committee on the State of Classical Studies.* The Committee on Educational Training and Trends was created by the Directors at their meeting of October 17-18, 1953. This Committee supplanted earlier committees of the Association concerned with the advancement and diffusion of philological knowledge in the secondary schools (84.xxiv-xxix). At their meeting of October 30, 1965, the Directors undertook to be responsible themselves for the functions of this Committee, under the leadership of the Secretary, who was authorized to call on one or more of the other officers or members of the Board to attend such meetings or perform such services as might have seemed desirable. At their meeting of November 1, 1969, the Directors re-established the separate committee and charged it, in addition to its previous concerns, to investigate the present state of the Classics in colleges and universities, to discern present and future trends at all levels of education, and to recommend or encourage positive action by the Association wherever appropriate or necessary in accordance with the Committee's own findings and those of previous committees of the Association or of other organizations. A sufficient sum for these purposes is provided in the annual budget of the Ordinary Fund under the heading "Appropriations Committees." In February of 1970 the Committee was renamed the Committee on the State of Classical Studies. The Chairman of the Committee is to report regularly to the Board on all activities of the Committee and its plans for the future, including the appointment of special committees.

32. *Series of Classical Texts.* The Association has had since October 31, 1964, a contract with the University of Oklahoma Press by which the latter has undertaken with occasional financial support from the Association to publish a new series of Greek and Latin college textbooks under the title, "The American Philological Association Series of Classical Texts" (95.xxxv; 102.xviii). Formerly under the direction of the

Committee on Greek and Latin College Textbooks, the Series became the responsibility of the Editorial Board on December 30, 1972. Each author of a text for this series receives, upon submission to the Editorial Board of an invited manuscript, the expenses of typing it; the sum of \$500 upon the acceptance of the manuscript by the University of Oklahoma Press; and, after the Association has recovered its expenditures for the textbook, such recompense for his work from the Association's royalties as the Directors' may authorize upon the recommendation of the Editorial Board (95.xlii). The Editorial Board may pay an honorarium of up to \$100 to secure the judgment of a referee upon a manuscript. The Directors voted on December 30, 1967, to establish the office of Editor of the Text Series, the appointment to be made by the President upon the recommendation of the Editorial Board (formerly the Committee, 99.xlii). The Editor receives a stipend of \$500 for a textbook of normal size (200–300 pages) upon its publication. The Editor shall:

- (a) Assist invited authors in the preparation of their manuscripts, with a view toward fulfilling the desiderata for textbooks established by the former Committee on Greek and Latin College Textbooks on December 28, 1961, with the approval of the Directors;
- (b) Read the manuscript of each accepted textbook, and prepare copy for the printer in consultation with the author and the University of Oklahoma Press;
- (c) Conjointly with the author, read the proofs of galley and pages;
- (d) Consult with the University of Oklahoma Press and the Secretary-Treasurer on matters concerning the actual production of the textbook, the preparation of publicity and of jacket copy.

The Editor is to serve on the Editorial Board for the first year of its existence (December 30, 1972—December 30, 1973).¹

33. *Delegate to the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL).* The Association's Delegate to the Affiliate Assembly of the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages is appointed for a term of four years by the President.

34. *Delegate to the Academia Latinitati Inter Omnes Gentes Fovendae.* The Association's Delegate to the General Assembly of the Academia Latinitati Inter Omnes Gentes Fovendae is appointed for a term of four years by the President.²

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, December 27, 1972.

² New Regulation added by vote of the Directors, October 21, 1972.

III. MINUTES

The thirty-sixth Annual Meeting of The American Philological Association, Incorporated, for the transaction of business, being the one hundred and fourth since the organization of the unincorporated Association, was held in the Betsy Ross Room of the Benjamin Franklin Hotel, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, on Saturday, December 30, 1972, at 9:00 A.M. The identity of members was established at the door by Raymond L. Den Adel. The list of members present is on file with the Secretary-Treasurer. President Michels was in the chair. At the first session for the reading of papers on Thursday, December 28, 1972, at 9:30 A.M., she had announced the following appointments:

Tellers for the election of Officers and Directors: John L. Heller and Gary R. Flessner (Assistant Manager of Illidata, Inc.).

Member of the Nominating Committee: Philip Levine (1972-75).

Chairman of the Nominating Committee for 1972-73: William W. Minton.

Committee on Resolutions: Gregory W. Dickerson and Martin Ostwald, *Chairman*.

Editorial Board: John J. Bateman, John J. Keaney, and James H. Oliver, all *ex officio*; Anna S. Benjamin (1972-75), John Arthur Hanson (1972-74), *Chairman*, and Helen North (1972-73).

Search Committee for candidates for the office of Secretary: William S. Anderson, Charles L. Babcock, George Kennedy, *Chairman*, Herbert Musurillo, S. J., and James N. Settle.

The Secretary, at the request of the President, read the names of members whose deaths had been reported during the past year. Henry T. Rowell read the following memorial minute in honor of George Eckel Duckworth:

George Eckel Duckworth, Giger Professor Emeritus of Latin at Princeton University, died on April 5, 1972 at the age of sixty-nine, the victim of a long and incurable illness.

He leaves many memories. He will be remembered as a scholar of the greatest distinction, as a beloved and admired teacher, and as a man in whom the classic virtues of wisdom, fortitude, justice, and moderation were conspicuous. Those who had the good fortune to know him well may recall him first of all as a warm and loyal friend; colleagues as a generous and considerate fellow-worker; students as a teacher who always and unstintingly gave of his best to them; all classicists, whether or not they knew him in person, as a scholar to whose writings they are deeply indebted.

The handsome *Bibliography* of George's published writings through 1970, which was published as a tribute to him by his department at Princeton on the occasion of his retirement, is impressive both by its volume and its variety. It lists seven books or monographs, forty-one articles, and fifty-eight reviews. In addition, mention is made of hundreds of articles on different aspects of classical antiquity published in encyclopedias. The variety runs from Homer through Apollonius to Quintus Smyrnaeus, from

Plautus through Vergil and Horace to Saint Jerome and Corippus. Within this richness, let us try to discern trends and developments.

In the year in which George received his doctorate from Princeton (1931), he published his first two articles, which treated specific aspects of the general subject of his outstanding dissertation, *Foreshadowing and Suspense in the Epics of Homer, Apollonius and Vergil* (published in 1933). To read them is to be amazed that the first published writings of a young scholar should possess the maturity which is usually expected only of a veteran. In them we find the hallmarks of George's scholarship already firmly established: a thorough command of the ancient sources and the previous scholarship on the subject, meticulous attention to pertinent details, a balanced organization, a clear exposition, and conclusions that are well reasoned and convincingly presented; in other words, exemplary scholarship. In one of these early articles we also find the beginnings of George's preoccupation with and love of Vergil, which was to endure throughout his life.

The publication of the dissertation was followed by a series of articles on Plautus and Roman comedy in general. We now know that they were parerga to the monumental edition of the *Epidicus* which appeared in 1940. It was conceived as an act of *pietas* toward George's teacher, Professor Arthur L. Wheeler, who had been prevented from completing an edition of this play by his death in 1932. It became one of the few "wissenschaftliche Ausgaben," in the best and widest sense of the term, of an ancient literary work by an American scholar. It might be truly said of it that an advanced student who read it carefully from cover to cover would learn more about every aspect of Plautus and Plautine scholarship than he could from any other single book.

After the publication of the *Epidicus*, George continued to write on Plautus, but his scholarship was increasingly occupied with the problems presented by the works of Vergil and the *Aeneid* in particular. His "The Architecture of the *Aeneid*," published in 1954, was the first of three convincing articles which illuminate the subtle and beautiful craftsmanship with which Vergil organized his great poem. To this period belong also the "Animae Dimidium Meae," published in 1956, part of which had been delivered the year before as the Presidential address at the annual meeting of the American Philological Association. In it George showed a knowledge of Horace as profound as his knowledge of Vergil. But what is more important, this long article is one of George's finest pieces of literary analysis and criticism. It is only rivaled by the splendid lecture, "The 'Old' and the 'New' in Vergil's *Aeneid*," which he delivered at the Johns Hopkins University in 1966.

We come now to an aspect of George's scholarship which is still highly controversial: his mathematical analysis of the structure of Vergil's poetry. It was first presented in print in 1960 in an article entitled "Mathematical Symmetry in Vergil's *Aeneid*," and reached its final, complete expression two years later in the book, *Structural Patterns and Proportions in Vergil's Aeneid*. The demonstration that a mathematical ratio largely governed the fundamental proportions of Vergil's poetry, no matter how scrupulously and thoroughly conducted, could hardly be expected to make many converts overnight. George must have been familiar with the scepticism that his theory aroused when it was first enunciated. But being convinced himself of its validity, he was not one to flinch from carrying it out to its logical conclusion. Today, there would be few scholars who would consider the immense amount of energy and time which were invested in the demonstration to have been wasted. For no one would deny that there is much in it that is cogent and needs serious and respectful thought. A new side of Vergil's art has been revealed to us and we must all be thankful for the revelation, even if we do not know quite yet what to make of it.

George devoted the last period of his scholarship predominantly to the study of the Latin hexameter. He initiated a series of articles on this subject in 1964 with a study of Vergil's hexameter in which he established his definitions, criteria, and methods of approach. From this beginning, he went on through Latin classical and post-classical literature, gathering the results of his articles and adding to them in his book, *Vergil and Classical Hexameter Poetry: A Study in Metrical Variety*, published in 1969. Nor was this the end of his interest. One of his last writings, published posthumously, treated the hexameter patterns in Milton's Latin poetry.

This book is the most comprehensive analysis that we have of the Latin hexameter from Ennius to Corippus. The statistical studies of the individual authors are done with meticulous care and we perceive clearly in what and how they were alike or differed from each other. But more than this is gained. We see how Vergil varies his hexameter structure in accordance with the emotional or narrative nature of his text; how Horace's metrical patterns in the *Ars Poetica* indicate a late date of composition; how the metrics of the *Halieutica* point to a non-Ovidian origin; what the relation is of later hexameter poems to their great models, Vergil's versification and that of Ovid in the *Metamorphoses*.

All these writings which have been briefly reviewed here have assured George's place among the outstanding Latinists of his generation and a reputation that is limited by no national boundaries. Most of them were quite properly written for the community of scholars. But George also taught wider circles by his writings: those who needed the clear summary, the wide survey, the authoritative synthesis, those who would make the most fruitful use of such information by passing it on to young students. The biographical surveys did everyone a service; the fine book, *The Nature of Roman Comedy*, could be read with profit by professional or beginner alike. *The Complete Roman Drama*, the many articles in the *Classical Journal*, *Classical Bulletin*, and *Vergilius*, in which without the slightest loss of scholarly integrity the complicated was made easier to understand, attest George's interest in the Classics as a normative and civilizing element of general interest.

George was an admirable teacher. Generations of Princeton undergraduates can bear witness to his fairness, clarity, and patience. Many a teacher came back to his or her classroom from a Summer Session conducted by George at the American Academy in Rome not only with a greater knowledge of classical antiquity but inspired to do better teaching by George's own fervor and enthusiasm. He passed on to his graduate students his own rigorous methods of scholarly investigation, and he could justly be proud of the chapter they have written and are writing in the annals of American classical scholarship. At every level George taught excellence by example.

George's name will always be primarily associated with his alma mater, Princeton University, where he studied, taught and wrote for so many years. But we may also mention his services to Harvard as a Visiting Professor, to the American Academy in Rome as a Trustee, to the University Center in Virginia as a Visiting Scholar, and to the American Philological Association as its President.

This full and generous life was terminated by cancer. For five years George fought it before succumbing to its malignity. These were years during the greater part of which he continued to teach and write. We saw him at meetings such as these and heard him speak. We conversed with him on many subjects and found his mind as keen and engaging as ever. His innate courtesy, his approachability, his warm gift for friendship were unaltered; and if he excused himself from a group, it was most likely that he was departing in order to do someone a kindness or to be of help or use to another. There was never a complaint. One would not have known that the very

roots of his physical being were being cruelly attacked during this period. Such was the greatness of his character, such were his extraordinary fortitude and manliness, his *virtus*.

The memorial minute was adopted by a rising vote; a short period of silence was observed in memory of all members who had died during the preceding year.

The following reports were presented:

I. REPORT OF THE SECRETARY

Two hundred and fifty-five new members, including thirteen institutions, joined the Association between October 1, 1971 and November 30, 1972. In the same period we have lost one hundred and fifteen members; twenty have died, thirty-five, including eight institutions, have resigned, and fifty-nine (two institutions) have been dropped for non payment of dues. The total membership on December 1, 1972, was 2,765, which number includes 1,508 ordinary members, 344 student members, 132 joint members (66 joint memberships), 23 sustaining members, 180 sustaining life members, 165 life members, and 413 institutional members.

The Secretary has learned of the deaths of the following members which were not previously published in his Report:

William C. Beckmann (1927), February 2, 1972 (Life Member)
 Albert Billheimer (1912), April 4, 1972 (Life Member)
 Roland Boecklin (1949), September 13, 1972
 Ruth M. Brown (1929), (Life Member)
 John L. Catterall (1967), October 11, 1972
 Oliver Curtis Crawford (1937), March 1, 1972 (Life Member)
 Christopher Mounsey Dawson (1944), April 27, 1972
 George Eckel Duckworth (1925), April 5, 1972 (Life Member; Past President)
 Alice C. Ferguson (1934), August 1, 1972 (Life Member)
 Raymond D. Harriman (1916), May 31, 1972 (Life Member)
 Mary Johnston (1923), May 30, 1972 (Life Member)
 Ignatius S. Kozik S.B.D. (1972) April 18, 1972
 Winnie D. Lowrance (1926), September 21, 1971 (Life Member)
 Kemp Malone (1925), October 13, 1971 (Life Member)
 Hayne R. Martin, S. J. (1934), March 25, 1972 (Life Member)
 John Andrew Moore (1949), June 21, 1972
 Georgiana P. Palmer (1932), October 10, 1972 (Life Member)
 Edward A. Robinson (1938), January 15, 1972 (Life Member)
 Anthony Pelzer Wagener (1911), February 1, 1972 (Life Member)
 Edith O. Wallace (1938), February 11, 1972 (Life Member)

The Association has been represented on the following occasions by the following members: at the Presidential inaugurations at Mary Hardin-Baylor College by C. Richard Cutter, Oklahoma Baptist University by Philip J. Nolan, Salem Academy and College by Francis A. Laine, University of North Dakota by Louis Palanca, Bloomfield College by Carolyn Bock, Elmhurst College by Grundy Steiner, University of the Pacific by Edward Y. Lindsay; at the Centennial Founders Day of Shepherd

College by Josephine M. Harris; at the Two Hundredth Anniversary Convocation of Dickinson College by J. Joel Farber; at the Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Political and Social Science by Gilbert P. Rose and Raymond T. Ohl.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Bateman, *Secretary*

2. REPORT OF THE TREASURER

This report is presented in its essentials as the second column, headed "Actual 1/1/72-12/31/72," of the budget which appears on the following pages. A detailed analysis of the financial transactions reflected in the report may be found in the Report of the Auditor which follows the Budget. The third column of the Budget, showing the estimates for 1973, has been unanimously approved by the Finance Committee and adopted by the Board of Directors.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Bateman, *Treasurer*

BUDGET: ORDINARY FUND

(For the period January 1-December 31, 1972)

	INCOME		
	<i>Budgeted</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Budgeted</i>
	<i>1/1/72- 12/31/72</i>	<i>1/1/72- 12/31/72</i>	<i>1/1/73- 12/31/73</i>
Annual Dues	\$26,000.00	\$29,305.60	\$35,000.00
Annual meeting	700.00	2,882.62	1,200.00
Dividends	2,000.00	2,223.74	1,500.00 ⁶
Gifts	0.00	752.31	0.00
Interest	4,000.00	4,923.44	6,500.00 ⁶
Placement Services	1,000.00	1,951.00	1,500.00
Other services and sales	500.00	1,993.34	500.00
Total income	<u>\$34,200.00</u>	<u>\$44,032.05</u>	<u>\$46,200.00</u>
Cash on deposit	11,867.72	11,867.72	7,878.44
Total income and cash on deposit	<u>\$46,067.72</u>	<u>\$55,899.77</u>	<u>\$54,078.44</u>

	DISBURSEMENTS		
Annual Meetings	\$ 700.00	\$ 1,876.56 ⁵	\$ 1,000.00
Appropriations:			
Award of Merit	200.00	200.00	200.00
Campus Advisory Service	1,500.00 ¹	1,228.45	1,000.00
Conference (June 1973)	—	—	2,600.00
Delegates and Representatives	400.00	461.96 ⁵	400.00
Grants	600.00 ²	600.00	500.00
President's Discretionary Fund	100.00	100.00	100.00
Repository of Computerized Texts	750.00	314.17	350.00
<i>Thesaurus Linguae Latinae</i>	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Women's Caucus	—	—	150.00
Audit and legal fees	1,250.00	1,285.00 ⁵	1,200.00
Committees:			
Finance	500.00	598.96 ⁵	500.00
State of Classical Studies	2,500.00	2,529.03 ⁵	2,000.00
Status of Women	2,500.00 ³	561.50	2,000.00
Other	1,000.00 ⁴	756.63	750.00
Dues	550.00	546.96	580.00
Insurance	0.00	0.00	0.00
Investment management fees	650.00	641.19	1,250.00
Office expenses and equipment	3,000.00	2,663.47	3,000.00
Placement Service	1,000.00	2,439.94 ⁵	1,500.00
Postage	900.00	1,614.12 ⁵	1,500.00
Refunds	100.00	117.50	100.00
Salaries:			
Office help	6,200.00	6,647.08 ⁵	6,000.00
Secretary-Treasurer	14,200.00	12,400.86	12,500.00
Travel—Officers and Directors	4,000.00	8,937.95 ⁵	6,000.00
Transfer to Invested Fund	500.00	500.00	—
Total disbursements	\$44,100.00	\$48,021.33	\$46,180.00
Surplus	1,967.72	7,878.44	7,898.44
Total	\$46,067.72	\$55,899.77	\$54,078.44

Notes

¹ Amended by vote of the Directors, October 22, 1972.² Added to Budget by vote of the Directors, June 1972.³ Added to Budget by vote of the Directors, October 21, 1972.⁴ Amended by vote of the Directors, December 30, 1971.⁵ Excess expenditures authorized by the Finance Committee and the Directors.⁶ These amounts include 50 per cent of the income to be transferred from the Invested Fund in 1973.

PROCEEDINGS FOR 1972

XXV

BUDGET: PUBLICATIONS FUND (For the period January 1–December 31, 1972)

	INCOME		
	<i>Budgeted</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Budgeted</i>
	<i>1/1/72– 12/31/72</i>	<i>1/1/72– 12/31/72</i>	<i>1/1/73– 12/31/73</i>
Dividends	\$ 6,000.00	\$ 5,699.26	\$ 1,500.00
Gifts	0.00	6,951.41	0.00
Interest	12,000.00	13,980.84	7,000.00
Royalties	0.00	0.00	100.00
Sales and publishing	12,500.00	9,217.71	20,000.00
Other	500.00	351.50	300.00
Total income	\$31,000.00	\$36,200.72	\$28,900.00
Cash on deposit	51,599.30	51,599.30	43,607.40
Total income and cash on deposit	\$82,599.30	\$87,800.02	\$72,507.40
	DISBURSEMENTS		
Appropriations:			
Computer photocomposition	\$ 0.00	\$ 713.69 ¹	\$ —
Authors' expenses (reimbursement)	300.00	225.00	150.00
Commissions	1,500.00	1,500.00	500.00
Committees	300.00	111.23	—
Editorial Board	—	—	1,000.00
Investment Management Fees	2,000.00	1,923.62	1,250.00
Office expenses	1,000.00	157.84	300.00
Postage	600.00	199.50	600.00
Printing, Binding and Distribution:			
Careers for Classicists	250.00 ²	264.50	—
Directory	2,000.00	2,280.36	—
Index to TAPA, 1–100	3,250.00	2,317.17	—
Monograph 30	1,900.00	1,904.42	—
Monograph 31	6,000.00	6,168.42	—
Monograph 32	4,000.00	0.00	4,000.00
TAPA 101 and 102	16,000.00	19,042.49	15,000.00
Pamphlets	6,000.00	0.00	5,500.00
Refunds	0.00	6.00	100.00
Royalties	100.00	0.00	0.00
Salaries and honoraria:			
Editors and editorial help:			
Office help	3,500.00	4,021.50 ³	3,000.00
Referees	500.00	256.88	500.00
Referees	500.00	100.00	300.00
Subventions (Text Series)	3,000.00	3,000.00	4,000.00
Total disbursements	\$52,700.00	\$44,192.62	\$36,200.00
Surplus	29,899.30	43,607.40	36,307.40
Total	\$82,599.30	\$87,800.02	\$72,507.40

¹ Cost overrun on computer time for project.

² Added to budget by vote of the Directors, July 1972.

³ Includes \$750 carried over from 1971.

APPENDIX

Sales Income

A.

Transactions and Proceedings	\$ 837.83
Index to the Transactions and Proceedings, Vol. 1-100	1,919.58

B.

Monographs and Special Publications

II	\$ 1.08
III	67.20
IV	28.51
VII	34.30
VIII	97.20
IX	24.95
XII	13.27
XIV	35.24
XV-1	459.05
XV-2	496.57
XVI	31.85
XVIII	71.01
XIX	33.60
XX	78.50
XXI	70.30
XXII	47.37
XXIII	189.07
XXIV	75.99
XXV	108.15
XXVI	1,720.43
XXVII	644.52
XXVIII	197.28
XXIX	518.86
XXX	909.47
XXXI	393.50
Servius, Vol. II	94.89
Servius, Vol. III	164.49

C.

Careers for Classicists	64.01
Directory of Members	1.12

3. REPORT OF THE AUDITOR

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Board of Directors

The American Philological Association

We have examined the financial statements of The American Philological Association (a Delaware non-profit membership corporation) as identified within the accompanying table of contents. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as were considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, those financial statements present fairly the assets, liabilities, and fund balances resulting from cash transactions of The American Philological Association as of December 31, 1972, and the cash receipts and disbursements for the fifteen months then ended, on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Winakor, Bates & Brunson
(Signed)

Champaign, Illinois
February 27, 1973

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES
RESULTING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1972

	<i>Ordinary Fund</i>	<i>Publications Fund</i>	<i>Invested Fund</i>	<i>Total</i>
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 1,071	\$ 2,888	\$ 106	\$ 4,065
Investments, at cost				
Savings accounts	7,145	41,239	—	48,384
Bonds, U.S. Government	—	—	99,563	99,563
Bonds, corporate	—	—	97,436	97,436
Stocks, common	—	—	204,866	204,866
Interfund receivable/payable	(216)	216	—	—
Total Assets	<u>\$ 8,000</u>	<u>\$44,343</u>	<u>\$401,971</u>	<u>\$454,314</u>
LIABILITIES	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Accumulated earnings	\$ 8,000	\$44,343	\$ —	\$ 52,343
Gains and losses on sales of securities	—	—	209,483	209,483
Gifts	—	—	192,488	192,488
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 8,000</u>	<u>\$44,343</u>	<u>\$401,971</u>	<u>\$454,314</u>
Total Liabilities & Fund Balances	<u>\$ 8,000</u>	<u>\$44,343</u>	<u>\$401,971</u>	<u>\$454,314</u>

EXHIBIT 2

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR
THE FIFTEEN MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1972

	<i>Fifteen Months Ended December 31, 1972</i>		<i>Year Ended December 31, 1972</i>	
	<i>Ordinary Fund</i>	<i>Publications Fund</i>	<i>Ordinary Fund</i>	<i>Publications Fund</i>
CASH RECEIPTS				
Dues	\$33,155	\$ —	\$28,703	\$ —
Distribution of income from Invested Fund	6,987	16,055	5,249	15,748
Sales of publications	390	9,479	—	9,479
Annual meeting	2,883	—	2,883	—
Committee income	2,144	—	1,842	—
Placement income	3,137	—	2,032	—
Interest income	516	3,268	331	2,388
Gifts	769	6,952	752	6,952
Miscellaneous income	534	—	151	—
Total	<u>\$50,515</u>	<u>\$35,754</u>	<u>\$41,943</u>	<u>\$34,567</u>
CASH DISBURSEMENTS				
Printing, binding, distribution	\$17,992	\$32,431	\$ —	\$32,425
Salaries	22,317	257	18,889	257
Travel—officers and directors	12,632	—	8,938	—
Postage	2,152	199	1,614	199
Office supplies	3,847	158	2,693	158
Annual meeting and reception	2,209	—	1,877	—
Committee expenses	6,630	111	4,446	111
Editor and staff	—	4,122	—	4,122
Dues	1,069	—	547	—
Audit and legal	1,285	—	1,285	—
Placement expense	3,438	—	2,440	—
Delegates' expenses	562	—	562	—
Authors' commission and expenses	—	1,725	—	1,725
Award of merit	400	—	200	—
Corporate filing fees and taxes	10	—	—	—
Thesaurus Linguae Latinae	1,000	—	1,000	—
Campus advisory service	1,228	—	1,228	—
Gifts and grants	914	3,000	914	3,000
Total	<u>\$77,685</u>	<u>\$42,003</u>	<u>\$46,633</u>	<u>\$41,997</u>
Excess (deficiency) of cash receipts over disbursements	<u>\$ (27,170)</u>	<u>\$ (6,249)</u>	<u>\$ (4,690)</u>	<u>\$ (7,430)</u>

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR
THE FIFTEEN MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1972
INVESTED FUND

	<i>Principal</i>	<i>Income</i>
Balance—September 30, 1971	\$ 336	\$ —
RECEIPTS		
Proceeds of sales of securities		
Common stocks	\$148,060	\$ —
Gifts	510	—
Interest income—U.S. Government bonds	—	8,432
Interest income—corporate bonds	—	8,393
Dividend income—common stocks	—	9,424
	<u>\$148,570</u>	<u>\$26,249</u>
DISBURSEMENTS		
Purchases of securities		
Common stocks	\$148,800	\$ —
Management fees	—	3,207
	<u>\$148,800</u>	<u>\$ 3,207</u>
TRANSFERS TO OTHER FUNDS		
Ordinary Fund	\$ —	\$ 6,987
Publications Fund	—	16,055
	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$23,042</u>
Balance—December 31, 1972	<u>\$ 106</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE
FIFTEEN MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1972

	<i>Ordinary Fund</i>	<i>Publications Fund</i>	<i>Invested Fund</i>	<i>Total</i>
Balances—September 30, 1971				
Accumulated earnings	\$35,170	\$50,592	\$ —	\$ 85,762
Gains and losses on sales of securities	—	—	182,581	182,581
Gifts	—	—	191,978	191,978
Total	<u>\$35,170</u>	<u>\$50,592</u>	<u>\$374,559</u>	<u>\$460,321</u>
Changes For The Fifteen Months Ended December 31, 1972				
Excess (deficiency) of cash over disbursements	\$(27,170)	\$(6,249)	\$ —	\$(33,419)
Gains and losses on sales of securities	—	—	26,902	26,902
Gifts	—	—	510	510
	<u>\$(27,170)</u>	<u>\$(6,249)</u>	<u>\$ 27,412</u>	<u>\$ (6,007)</u>
Balances—December 31, 1972				
Accumulated earnings	\$ 8,000	\$44,343	\$ —	\$ 52,343
Gains and losses on sales of securities	—	—	209,483	209,483
Gifts	—	—	192,488	192,488
	<u>\$ 8,000</u>	<u>\$44,343</u>	<u>\$401,971</u>	<u>\$454,314</u>

EXHIBIT 5

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
SCHEDULE OF COMMON STOCKS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1972
INVESTED FUND

<i>Description</i>	<i>Number Of Shares</i>		<i>Cost 1972</i>	<i>Market Value</i>		<i>Dividend Income</i>
	<i>1972</i>	<i>1971</i>		<i>1972</i>	<i>1971</i>	
Aetna Life & Casualty Co.	—	200	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 12,775	\$ 244
Allied Chemical Corp	500	500	15,311	14,500	16,187	750
American Metal Climax Inc.	—	300	—	—	9,300	105
Burrroughs Corp.	—	100	—	—	13,450	15
Connecticut General Mortgage & Realty Investments	700	700	20,326	18,112	24,150	1,603
Consolidated Natural Gas Co.	800	800	16,576	24,300	22,200	1,936
Equity Funding Corp. of America	—	500	—	—	20,937	50
INA Corp.	300	500	1,780	14,250	26,687	763
International Telephone & Telegraph Corp.	—	300	—	—	16,650	265

Manufacturers Hanover Corp.	—	600	—	—	19,950	384	702
Philip Morris Inc.	—	300	—	—	19,612	1,856	183
Southern New England Telephone Co.	—	300	—	—	10,875	922	585
Union Carbide Corp.	300	300	14,958	15,000	13,012	1,988	750
Proctor & Gamble Co.	300	—	23,120	33,450	—	10,330	459
Timken Company	—	—	—	—	—	(677)	135
Heublein, Inc.	300	—	16,273	17,400	—	1,127	198
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.	200	—	14,733	15,350	—	517	257
Pacific Petroleum Ltd.	600	—	19,406	25,200	—	5,794	273
Sony Corp. (ADR's)	300	—	13,006	18,300	—	5,294	—
American Air Filter Co., Inc.	300	—	13,123	11,100	—	(2,023)	61
Anheuser Busch Inc.	300	—	20,162	16,650	—	(3,512)	90
Eastman Kodak Co.	125	—	16,092	18,547	—	2,455	—
			<u>\$204,866</u>	<u>\$242,059</u>	<u>\$225,785</u>	<u>\$15,534</u>	<u>\$9,424</u>
Changes in market value due to:							
Purchases						148,800	
Sales						(148,060)	
			<u>\$204,866</u>	<u>\$242,059</u>	<u>\$225,785</u>	<u>\$16,274</u>	<u>\$9,424</u>

Note: The date 1971 means September 30, 1971.

EXHIBIT 6

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
SCHEDULE OF BONDS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1972
INVESTED FUND

<i>Description</i>	<i>Maturity</i>	<i>Interest Rate</i>	<i>Principal Value</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Market Value</i>			<i>Interest Income</i>
					1972	1971	<i>Increase (Decrease)</i>	
U.S. Government Bonds								
Federal Home Loan Bank	1-25-74	8.4	\$100,000	\$99,563	\$101,740	\$104,625	\$(2,885)	\$8,400
U.S. Treasury Bills	2-17-72	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	32
				\$99,563	\$101,740	\$104,625	\$(2,885)	\$8,432
Corporate Bonds								
General Motors Acceptance Corp.	3-1-79	4	\$ 7,000	\$ 6,519	\$ 6,037	\$ 5,617	\$ 420	\$ 280
Pennzoil United, Inc.	6-1-88	7.5	20,000	20,400	19,800	18,500	1,300	2,250
Commonwealth Edison Co., First Mortgage Bonds	1-1-75	8.75	67,000	70,517	70,350	73,030	(2,680)	5,863
				\$97,436	\$ 96,187	\$ 97,147	\$ (960)	\$8,393

EXHIBIT 7

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
SCHEDULE OF GAINS AND LOSSES ON SALES OF SECURITIES
FOR THE FIFTEEN MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1972
INVESTED FUND

<i>Security</i>		<i>Proceeds</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Gain</i>
Common stocks—				
American Metal Climax Inc.	300 shares	\$ 8,270	\$ 661	\$ 7,609
Aetna Life & Casualty Co.	200 shares	12,509	11,905	604
Equity Funding Corp. of America	500 shares	21,296	22,421	(1,125)
INA Corp.	200 shares	8,910	1,187	7,723
International Telephone & Telegraph Corp.	300 shares	17,240	15,019	2,221
Manufacturers Hanover Corp.	600 shares	20,334	12,114	8,220
Philip Morris, Inc.	300 shares	21,468	18,210	3,258
Southern New England Telephone Co.	300 shares	11,798	13,739	(1,941)
Timken Company	300 shares	12,208	12,885	(677)
Burroughs Corp.	100 shares	14,027	13,017	1,010
		<u>\$148,060</u>	<u>\$121,158</u>	<u>\$26,902</u>

EXHIBIT 8

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN INVESTED FUND PORTFOLIO FOR
THE FIFTEEN MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1972

COMMON STOCKS

Purchases—

American Air Filter Co., Inc.	300 shares
Anheuser Busch Inc.	300 shares
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.	200 shares
Eastman Kodak Co.	125 shares
Heublein, Inc.	300 shares
Pacific Petroleums Ltd.	600 shares
Proctor & Gamble Co.	300 shares
Sony Corp. (ADR's)	300 shares
Timken Company	300 shares

Sales—

American Metal Climax Inc.	300 shares
Aetna Life & Casualty Co.	200 shares
Equity Funding Corp. of America	500 shares
INA Corp.	200 shares
International Telephone & Telegraph Corp.	300 shares
Manufacturers Hanover Corp.	600 shares
Philip Morris Inc.	300 shares
Southern New England Telephone Co.	300 shares
Timken Company	300 shares

U.S. GOVERNMENT BONDS

Treasury Bills with a maturity value of \$20,000 were acquired and matured within the year.

THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PUBLISHED BOOKS

The Association publishes monographs and other printed books as a part of its operations. It charges all such costs to expenses as incurred, and records proceeds of sales as income when received. The Treasurer of the Association estimates that the value of the inventory of those materials as of December 31, 1972 was approximately \$61,000 and was approximately \$40,000 as of September 30, 1971.

4. REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE

The market value of securities in the Invested Fund increased \$14,384 from \$427,883 to \$442,267, between September 30, 1971 and December 15, 1972. The value of the common stocks held during this period increased from \$225,785 to \$243,667, a gain of approximately 8 per cent, while the market value of government and industrial bonds was declining slightly. During this period the Committee in consultation with investment trust officers at the Chemical Bank was following an investment policy which gave greater emphasis to the apparent need of the Ordinary and Publications Funds for current income than to capital appreciation of the Invested Fund—Principal Account. The income from the Invested Fund and from other cash on deposit allowed membership fees to be kept comparatively low while the cost of membership and professional services was steadily rising and similarly to subsidize the cost of publishing several items in the Philological Monograph Series and the current volumes of the *Transactions and Proceedings*.

The budgeted increase in income in the Ordinary Fund from membership fees in 1973 and a lull in expenditures in the Publications Fund while plans and policies are being developed by the newly established Editorial Board will permit a more aggressive approach to capital growth in the Invested Fund during 1973.

An examination of the securities at the Chemical Bank showed that everything was in order.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Bateman, *Chairman*
Mervin R. Dilts
Phyllis W. Gordan
Harry L. Levy

5. REPORT OF THE EDITOR

The variation in the number of manuscripts submitted for *TAPA* visible in recent years (ca. 130 for vol. 101, 28 for vol. 102: *Proceedings* 102.xxxix) continued with vol. 103, with the submission of 82 articles: at the time of writing (1 Dec. 1972), 39 of these had been judged acceptable for publication.

The process of printing and binding 102 was complete by October, 1972, and, barring unforeseen delays, I expect 103 to be ready by the same time in 1973.

Once again I take this opportunity to acknowledge my debt, collectively, to many referees, whose generously given expertise remains the most essential factor in producing a volume of *Transactions*.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Keaney, *Editor of Publications*

6. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE PUBLICATION OF MONOGRAPHS

Apart from the appearance of Monograph 31, *The Greek Prothetic Vowel*, by William F. Wyatt, Jr., there is little to report about the Committee's activities. No meetings were held, and none of the very few proposals submitted to the Committee were thought worthy of further consideration.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Keaney, *Chairman*

7. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON GREEK AND LATIN COLLEGE TEXTBOOKS

During the academic year 1971-72, both the Chairman of the Committee and its Editor were abroad; Professor John Arthur Hanson kindly consented to act in both capacities. In the same period, the first two volumes of the American Philological Association Series of Classical Texts were published by the University of Oklahoma Press: Professor Lionel Pearson's *Demosthenes: Six Private Speeches*, and Professor William S. Anderson's *Ovid's Metamorphoses: Books 6-10*. Both were edited by Professor Helen North, who wrote the foreword for the *Demosthenes*.

This leaves the Committee with ten textbooks in progress, six Greek and four Latin, and one (Professor Putnam's *Tibullus*) in actual production.

Respectfully submitted,

Harry L. Levy, *Chairman*

8. REPORT OF THE SUPERVISING COMMITTEE FOR THE SERVIUS SERIES

Professor Goold reports that volume I, containing the commentary on the *Eclogues* and *Georgics*, is moving ahead more quickly than was possible in the immediate past: the draft text and apparatus, now complete, are being systematically revised, and testimonia and references are being added. Some Mss sources still await investigation though large-scale changes are not likely to be necessary as a result of this investigation. He hopes that the typescript will be ready for the printer late in 1974.

Professors Stocker and Travis are continuing along the lines reported last year in their work on *Aeneid VI-VIII* which will appear as volume IV of the Series. Professor Stocker is establishing the text of *Aeneid VII* in a manner which will leave only the attribution of a few emendations and the like still to be done. During a sabbatical leave of absence in the spring Professor Travis was able to spend three weeks in Europe examining manuscripts of the Servian commentaries; some of this work related to codices already in use for volume IV, some to codices recently reassessed by Professor Murgia. He anticipates that substantial progress can be made in the months ahead in setting up the draft of the text of *Aeneid VI*.

Professor Murgia has been engaged on revising and expanding a monograph on the Servian manuscripts which will be published shortly by the University of California Press with the aid of a subvention from the Loeb Classical Library Foundation. This study surveys, describes, and classifies approximately 250 Mss, and explains the basis

for the selection of codices to be used in preparing the text of volume V of the Series. He too was able to travel to Europe and collate further codices to be used in this Volume, and to inspect several codices which he had not previously seen.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Bateman, *Chairman*

9. SUPERVISING COMMITTEE FOR THE PAMPHLET SERIES

The Committee met during the course of the Annual Meeting in 1971, and carried on the remainder of its business by telephone. Two pamphlets were approved for publication: *Greek and Latin Lyric Poetry in Translation*, by R. J. Tarrant, of the University of Toronto, and *Classical Mythology, An Annotated Bibliographical Survey*, by John Peradotto, of The State University of New York at Buffalo. Both these volumes have been edited, and the first is in the final stages of printing.

In light of the changes in the Association's publications procedures, and the impending re-appraisal of publications policies, the Committee has made no further commitments for publication. The Committee has, however, continued to work on manuscripts for the pamphlet series, and it is anticipated that additional manuscripts could be ready for publication in the Spring of 1973.

Respectfully submitted,

Alan E. Samuel, *Chairman*

10. REPORT OF THE REPRESENTATIVES TO THE AMERICAN CLASSICAL LEAGUE

The Council of the American Classical League met at 9:30 A.M. in Erdman Hall, Bryn Mawr College, June 22, 1972 (during the Summer Institute), with President William M. Seaman presiding.

The Treasurer, William D. Fairchild, reported a decline in membership both in ACL and in JCL, and there was some discussion as to how this trend might be changed.

The teller for the election of new officers, Edna Cunningham, reported that Robert E. Wolverton had been elected President and Adele Knight, Secretary.

The retirement of John F. Latimer as Executive Secretary had been set for July 1, 1972, and his office was to be closed down for lack of operating funds, but it was voted to ask Professor Latimer to stay on until June 30, 1973 and to use what funds remain to wind up the activities of the national office. The ACL placement service has been transferred to Oxford, Ohio, under the charge of John Dutra, Associate Director of the Service Bureau.

The Council voted that the President, Vice President, and Treasurer, should act as a committee to select a new Director of the Service Bureau, while requesting Father Zeinz to continue as Director for the current year. It also voted that Professor Konrad Gries should continue as editor of *Classical Outlook*.

It was reported that ACL would put on a program at the meeting of ACTFL in Atlanta, November 23-25, 1972, and would have a program at the meeting of APA and AIA in Philadelphia, December 28-30, 1972. Professor Latimer reported that St. Stephens School in Rome has been bought by the Institute of European Studies (headed by Talbot Selby, University of Richmond) to provide a year abroad for high

school students, or summer study, and that the IES, has asked ACL to cooperate in running the school. A committee to consider the problems involved is to be appointed. The Dupont Plaza Hotel in Washington has been bought by Miss V. Van Pelt of IMS and it might be the site of the ACL meeting in 1976. A committee will be appointed to arrange the program.

The next annual meeting will be held at Western College, Oxford, Ohio, June 21-23, 1973, and a program committee has been appointed.

There was some discussion of possible forms of cooperation between ACL and APA and perhaps other classical organizations, in relation to such matters as printing, storage, and distribution of materials. It was, however, recognized that both ACL and APA are in the process of reorganizing, and that no plans can be formulated as yet, although channels of communication between the two associations should be kept open.

The proposals voted on by the Council were confirmed at the business meeting on June 23. It was also voted to amend the new constitution to provide for the nomination of candidates for office in addition to those on the slate drawn up by the Nominating Committee.

Respectfully submitted,

Agnes Michels
Charles L. Babcock
John J. Bateman

II. REPORT OF THE DELEGATE TO THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

The Sixth Annual Meeting of ACTFL was held jointly with the Southern Conference on Language Teaching at the Regency Hyatt House in Atlanta, Georgia on November 23-26, 1972. This report summarizes both the business of the meeting of the Affiliate Assembly, of which the Association is a member, and those parts of the program involving Classicists.

I. *Affiliate Assembly Meeting*

A. *Report of the Executive Secretary (C. Edward Scebold) and Actions on his Report:*

1. *Elections:* President-Elect for 1973: Carl Dellacio, Director of Foreign Languages, Tacoma, Wash. Elected to Executive Council (replacing those whose terms have expired): William E. DeLorenzo, Assist. Professor of Education and Spanish, University of Maryland; Richard T. Scanlan, Assoc. Professor of Classics and Secondary Education, University of Illinois at Urbana.
2. *Membership:* As of November 1, 1972, total membership was 11,000, an increase of about 500 over the previous year but at a lower rate of growth than in previous years. The increase was presented as significant in view of the fact that "a sizeable number of members were dropped last spring for non-payment of dues" and that domestic dues were raised to \$10 this fall and foreign dues to \$12, jumps of \$4 and \$5.50, respectively, over last year.
3. *The Affiliates and the Formation of the Joint National Committee for Languages:*
 - a. The current number of Affiliate organizations remains at thirty-five.
 - b. The Executive-Secretary summarized the history of the newly formed JNCL, whose purpose is to mount national and local campaigns for the maintenance and fostering of foreign language study in the U.S. It began with the first meeting of representatives of the ACTFL Affiliates at ACTFL head-

quarters in New York on October 1, 2, 1972 and the subsequent formation of the AAT Joint Committee involving only AATF, AATG, AATI, AATSEEL, AATSP and ACTFL organized in Philadelphia on June 9, 10, 1972. This Committee issued a manifesto calling for close collaboration among language organizations for the common cause and giving ACTFL "because of its structure the option of appointing two delegates to represent other language groups." The manifesto ends with an expression of the purpose of the organization: "the implementation of a continuing movement in favor of learning foreign languages in the United States, as well as the sponsorship of special projects to improve and enhance the teaching of these languages."

c. On September 29, 30, 1972, the AAT Joint Committee met in Philadelphia and those in attendance included the two ACTFL-appointed delegates ("to represent other language groups") namely, the delegates from APA and TESOL. At this meeting the Committee reorganized itself into the present Joint National Committee for Languages, established two subcommittees, one for action on a national level and one for local action, agreed that voting should be by organization (one vote per organization) and further that the two delegates named by ACTFL should have one vote each. The Committee also decided on initial financing of its activities with the AATF, AATG, AATSP each pledging \$4000 for the year and the others stating that they had to report to their respective organizations before any definite statement could be made on the matter of contributions. The term of office of the two ACTFL-appointed delegates (or their organizations) was not specified. The item which follows summarizes subsequent developments.

4. *Action on the Joint National Committee for Languages:*

Clarification of the Status of ACTFL-Appointed Delegates:

a. Since the delegates from APA and TESOL were appointed to the Committee "to represent other languages groups" (not only their own), the question was raised as to whether such representatives should be elected by the Affiliates (at the present meeting) or appointed by the ACTFL Executive Secretary. It was voted unanimously that the latter procedure be followed and that the two ACTFL-appointed delegates who had attended the September JNCL meeting remain on the Committee for at least the next two years. It was understood that after that period the Executive Secretary could appoint two other delegates.

b. Each of the Affiliates agreed to make some financial contribution toward the work of JNCL and, except for AATF, AATG, and AATSP which had pledged \$4000 each for the year at the September meeting, their contributions will be relatively small. It was understood that most of the Affiliates would send their contributions to the ACTFL office which would in turn submit the combined amount in their joint name to JNCL. Individual organizations could, however, send their contributions directly to JNCL. The Executive Secretary stressed that contributions by language organizations this first year was in the nature of "seed" money, both to start active work and as a basis for applying for sizeable funding from the National Endowment for the Humanities.

5. *Accent on ACTFL*, one of the two periodicals published by ACTFL, is being subjected to scrutiny with regard to improvement and changes. The aim is greater variety, and suggestions from members are being eagerly sought. As for *FL Annals*, the other periodical, although the number of manuscripts submitted continues to grow with each issue, the greatest concern of the editors is for more articles relating specifically to the needs of classroom teachers.

II. *Classical Languages Sessions:*

To the great satisfaction of the Classicists present there were four such sessions this time, their programs involving presentations on content and methods of teaching.

- A. *APA-sponsored Sessions*, Friday, November 24: 1. "Classical Myth: A Lexicon in Search of a Grammar," Speaker: John J. Peradotto, State University of N.Y. at Buffalo and Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington, D.C. (Chairman: Samuel Lieberman, Queens College, N.Y.) 2. "Cicero—Reipublicae Amantissimus": Speaker: Herbert W. Benario, Emory University, Georgia (Chairman: Agnes K. Michels, Bryn Mawr College, Pa.) 3. "Augustan Poetry—Art or Propaganda?": Speaker: William R. Nethercut, University of Georgia (Chairman: Marion L. Daniels, Georgia State College).
- B. *ACL Sponsored Session*, Saturday, November 25, chaired by John F. Latimer, The George Washington University, Washington, D.C.: 1. "The Nature Method Latin Program", Speaker: Hans Oerberg, Grenaa Gymnasium, Denmark. 2. "The Washington, D.C. FLES Latin Program", Speaker: Sylvia Gerber, The George Washington University, Washington, D.C. 3. "The New Atlantis", Speaker: Judith LeBovit, Supervising Director, District of Columbia Public Schools. A fourth session, "Demonstration Class in FLES Latin", which was to have been presented by Frank O'Brien, a Latin teacher from Washington, D.C., with sixth grade students from Atlanta participating, was cancelled because of the illness of Mr. O'Brien; a film of the Washington program was shown instead.

Attendance was good at all sessions and great interest was demonstrated by the many questions and the extended discussions.

Respectfully submitted,

Samuel Lieberman, *Delegate*

12. REPORT OF THE DELEGATE TO THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

The American Council of Learned Societies met in Tarrytown, N.Y., on Friday and Saturday, January 21 and 22, 1972. The subject at the Friday morning session was "Computers and Humanistic Research," and in the afternoon the subject was "Scholarly Research on China and Communication with the People's Republic." At the dinner Friday night, Ronald S. Berman, Chairman of the National Endowment for the Humanities, spoke of plans that are being developed for new and enlarged NEH programs in anticipation of a substantial increase in appropriations.

The agenda of the business meeting on Saturday morning included an interim report on the Research Tool Project of the NEH. (A subsequent communication, dated April 6, 1972, states that the ACLS presentation is now in the hands of the NEH.) A request from the American Psychological Association for membership in ACLS was not approved.

The ACLU Board of Directors met at Tarrytown on January 20, 1972. The minutes of that meeting report the approval of a grant in partial support of the American office of *L'Année Philologique* for the next two years. Action was taken also in support of the Institute in Roman Law (to be held at Berkeley, summer, 1972), and increases were announced in funds available for travel grants, grants-in-aid, and fellowships.

Respectfully submitted,

Phillip De Lacy, *Delegate*

13. REPORT OF THE DELEGATES TO THE FEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DES ASSOCIATIONS D'ETUDES CLASSIQUES

The General Assembly of FIEC met in Paris at the Collège de France on August 25–26, 1972. The APA was represented by its Delegate and Acting Associate Delegate. Four new associations were admitted to membership—the French Société d'Histoire du Droit, and Classical societies of Argentina, Israel and Senegal—bringing membership to 54 societies in 35 nations. FIEC is one of 13 member federations in CIPSH (Conseil International de Philosophie et des Sciences Humaines), which in turn depends upon UNESCO for its funds; UNESCO currently grants to CIPSH \$200,000 per annum to fund approved projects of its member Federations and its administrative costs. Professor E. T. Salmon, FIEC's delegate to CIPSH reported the good news that all FIEC's requests for funds had been approved, in contrast to those of most member federations. He reported the bad news, however, that CIPSH itself was under heavy attack from many members of UNESCO, and that its existence was in some peril. All FIEC members were urged to help in every way possible to support CIPSH by memorializing their national delegations to UNESCO. Professor Salmon has been elected a Vice-President of CIPSH, and Sir Ronald Syme its president, making Classics well represented on the Council. Mlle. Juliette Ernst was elected to succeed Professor Salmon as FIEC delegate, and Professor Jean Bingen to accompany her as observer.

The new budget request to be submitted by FIEC to CIPSH for 1975 and 1976 comprises the following items (continuing the first five as already approved for 1973 and 1974):

	1975	1976
<i>L'Année philologique</i>	\$5,000	\$5,000
<i>Fasti Archaeologici</i>	1,000	1,000
<i>Lustrum</i>	800	800
<i>Thesaurus Linguae Latinae</i>	2,000	2,000
Archives photographiques des papyrus grecs et latins	800	800
<i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i>	1,000	1,000
<i>Acta</i> of VI International Congress	1,500	—

Beyond these projects, CIPSH has itself granted \$6,000 for 1973 and \$6,500 for 1974 to train native archaeologists of the Maghreb and Libya, a project promoted by FIEC since 1964. The Seminar now being organized will probably be held in Tunisia.

By vote of a considerable majority annual dues for society membership in FIEC were increased from \$20 to \$30.

Mlle. Ernst reported that a German branch of *L'Année philologique* has been opened, under the auspices of the Heidelberger Akademie. The new section is now responsible for all material published in West Germany, East Germany and Austria. Volume 41, covering 1970, appeared in June 1972.

Plans were announced for the VI International Congress of Classical Studies, to be held in Madrid, Spain, September 2–7, 1974, to be preceded immediately by the next meeting of the General Assembly of FIEC. The general theme of the Congress will be "Assimilation and Resistance to Ancient Civilization in the Mediterranean World," to be treated during two full days under various aspects: (1) political, social and economic history, (2) philosophy and religion, (3) literature, art and culture, (4) linguistics. In addition, a day will be devoted to modern trends in classical scholarship, especially in

relation to the social and natural sciences: a half-day to celebrate the 2400th anniversary of the birth of Plato; and a day to reports of developments and discoveries in the disciplines. For each of these subjects, members of APA are encouraged to nominate scholars available for invitation to participate in the program. Besides an afternoon tour of Madrid at midweek, an archaeological trip to Roman sites will be arranged for the period immediately following the Congress. Further information may be obtained by writing VI Congreso internacional de estudios clásicos, Duque de Medinaceli 4, Madrid 14, Spain.

Two other congresses of interest to APA members are the X International Congress of Classical Archaeology to be held September 23–30, 1973 in Ankara and Izmir, Turkey, on the theme “Anatolia in Classical Antiquity” (address: X International Congress, Dil Tarih Fakültesi, Ankara, Turkey); and the II International Colloquium on the IV Century to be held September 30–October 5, 1973 in Budapest, on the theme “The Danubian and Eastern Provinces of the Roman Empire” (Address: Professor J. Harmatta, Hattyú-u z., Budapest, Hungary). A symposium on ancient drama is planned by the Greek Philological Society to meet at Epidaurus in 1973.

After the business meeting the delegates participated in an *Entretien* on the subject of the Classics and Modern Science, led by Professors Kurt von Fritz and Alain Michel.

The incumbent officers of FIEC continue until 1974 as follows: president, M. Durry; vice-presidents, K. von Fritz, M. Fernández Galiano; secretary, Mlle. J. Ernst; treasurer, J. Bingen; members of the Bureau, H. Lloyd-Jones, D. M. Pippidi; delegate to CIPSH, Mlle. Ernst, observer, J. Bingen.

Respectfully submitted,

William H. Willis, *Delegate*

John Arthur Hanson, *Acting Associate Delegate*
(*vice* John L. Heller)

14. REPORT OF THE REPRESENTATIVE TO THE *THESAURUS LINGUAE LATINAE*

Volume VII, 2, 6 (*laboro-laqueo*) has been published in 1972. Copy for the next fascicles of the letters L and O is at the printer (VII, 2, 7 *laqueo*– *ca. lego* and IX 2, 3 *obvius*– *ca. effectus*). Both are expected late in 1973. Copy for the fascicles to follow these two will start being put in final form in November 1972 and January 1973.

The next triennial meeting of the Commission will be held in June 1973; at that time it is planned to suggest Dr. Peter Flury to succeed Dr. Ehlers as general editor.

Respectfully submitted,

Maurice P. Cunningham, *Representative*

15. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE STATE OF CLASSICAL STUDIES

The Committee was authorized in December 1969 and began its work with the understanding that the members would serve for a relatively short term. We have now completed three years' work, and are pleased to submit this report of our activities. We welcome the reorganization and new leadership of the committee under its new chairman, Harry Avery.

The membership of the Committee has remained constant except that Arthur Robson has succeeded Mark Morford as head of the Campus Advisory Service and Thomas

Rosenmeyer has gone on a much deserved sabbatical after completing a useful study of the relations between Classics and related fields such as comparative literature and philosophy. The sub-committees and advisory group remain constant as well, although Prof. Rosenmeyer's sub-committee has disbanded with our hearty thanks for its work.

We have thought of the work of the committee as having three phases. The first has been studying the actual situation of the Classics; the second has been trying to devise ways in which the relatively limited resources of the profession itself could be applied to the problems confronting us; the third has been moving to other sources of support to reinforce our own efforts. Each of the last two phases depends on these prior to it, but all the phases we have conceived as continuing efforts.

First, we have attempted to study the actual state of the classics and not be led or misled by the rather abundant mythology concerning our profession. The studies have taken two forms: surveys and inquiries aimed at specific problem areas and statistical studies of enrollment and degree trends. Examples of the first form would be the studies of Classics and Related Fields and Classics in the Small Colleges, by Professors Rosenmeyer and Clay respectively. These studies have already been distributed to the Board and should be published in *CJ* before long. The second type of study is represented by the surveys of Fall term enrollments published in *CJ* 66 (1970/71) 138-145 and *CJ* 67 (1971/72) 162-166. The surveys, particularly the more statistical ones, do not of course automatically clarify the underlying causes of the developments they record, but they certainly have helped to identify areas of special strength or remarkable difficulty. They have, for example, demonstrated the extraordinary strength of the "Classics in English Translation" movement and its apparently broad appeal. And they have also identified certain areas of great difficulty for the field, e.g. the surprisingly sharp decline of Latin studies in institutions affiliated with the Roman Catholic Church, or the very mixed performance of smaller classical departments in recent enrollment changes. They have also tended to clear away misconceptions and provide a source of accurate and up to date data on the profession. They could be improved immensely by someone who had more sophistication about statistical and sampling techniques, but I think even in their rather crude form they have been of some use.

On any interpretation of our work, however, the second phase activities have been more important. Here I think we can claim some success in our efforts to design specific and practical ways in which the profession can help itself. Four of our proposals have met with a favourable response:

1. The pamphlet series of bibliographies in topics likely to be taught in 'in Translation' courses was recommended by the sub-committee headed by Professor Gerald Erickson of the University of Minnesota. It is to be hoped that some of these pamphlets will soon appear and help strengthen courses taught through English translations.

2. *The Sylloge Syllaborum*. This collection of Syllabuses made available by xeroxing to all those requesting them has proved very popular, indeed has been in demand beyond our ability to respond at times. We have filled several hundred orders in the past year and have good reason to believe that such an exchange of information has proved useful despite problems in editing, reproducing and mailing the rather extensive collection.

3. The Campus Advisory Service. The Campus Advisory Service has arranged eleven visits to various campuses in the first few months of its operation. It remains to be seen of course what long run effects these visits will have, but we have every reason to be optimistic that the suggestions and support offered by the APA through this service will help strengthen the Classics on an increasing number of campuses. We are pleased that the service is now an independent part of the Association.

4. The Annual Meeting of the APA. Here we enter on more controversial ground, but again I think it can be claimed that the sessions at the 1970 and 1971 annual meetings have at least raised important questions even if most members of the profession would disagree, perhaps violently, with some of the views expressed. Graduate education in the Classics, for example, must face the problem raised in the 1971 session, even though it remains unclear what response will ultimately be adopted. The papers delivered at this Forum have been reprinted in *CW* 65 (1972) 245-260.

The third phase of our activities has been planning for outside support for further and more ambitious projects. We have as yet little success to report though, with committee encouragement, a proposal has been submitted to the National Endowment for the Humanities for a conference of smaller classical departments. The ground work has also been laid for further approaches of this sort.

In honesty we must conclude with a list of areas which for various reasons we have been forced to leave untouched or in which we have made little progress. Although the list is incomplete, it is distressingly long, but perhaps the experience of the first three years of the committee may give some grounds for hope that future progress can be made in some of these areas:

1. The decline of Latin in the secondary schools.
2. The role of the Classics in the two year colleges.
3. Ways of strengthening ancient historical studies.
4. Relationships between classical programs and mediæval studies.
5. Improving the quality of reporting and publication on pedagogical matters.
6. Co-operation with other classical organizations.
7. The over-production of Ph.D.'s in classics.
8. The role of the Classics in Continuing Education.

Respectfully submitted,

W. R. Connor, *Chairman*

16. REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE CAMPUS ADVISORY SERVICE

The Campus Advisory Service was launched as a subcommittee of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies in October, 1971. It was steered by a committee consisting of Mary Lefkowitz (Wellesley College), Philip Levine (UCLA), Arthur Robson (Beloit College), Robert Rowland (University of Missouri), Robert Connor (Princeton University, *ex officio*), and Mark Morford (Ohio State University, chairman). In October 1972, the Directors of the Association made the Campus Advisory Service an independent agency with Arthur Robson replacing Mark Morford as chairman of the steering committee and Director of the Service.

Professor W. Robert Connor conceived the idea of a Campus Advisory Service and brought it to birth under his leadership as chairman of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies. Professor Mark P. O. Morford, first chairman of the CAS, gave form to and effected a rapid development of the Service. Professor Connor should also be acknowledged as the original author of the NEH proposal referred to near the conclusion of this report.

As its first order of business the committee drafted a letter to administrators and department chairman in some 900 colleges and universities in the United States and Canada. This letter, mailed in January of 1972, announced the formation of the Advisory Service and gave a brief rationale for its activities.

The committee assembled a roster of consultants who would actually conduct the campus visitations. Thirty-five persons were selected, divided more or less equally among the regions of the country from which the regular members of the committee were drawn. This list was designed to provide geographical representation.

Approximately fifty institutions have responded to the preliminary announcement with expressions of serious interest. Some of these contacts have already resulted in campus visitations. Visitations have been completed or are imminent at seventeen colleges and universities in twelve states. The states are as follows: California (three institutions), Florida, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan (two), Missouri, New York, North Dakota, Ohio (two), Pennsylvania (two), Texas, and Virginia. These visits have enlisted the services of 26 consultants to 4 universities, 9 four-year colleges, and 3 two-year colleges. It appears likely that the first year's mailing will produce a number of additional campus visitations and it is clear that the proportion of requests from junior and community colleges will increase significantly.

To publicize further the activities of the CAS the Secretary-Treasurer prepared a brochure describing the work of the Service. Copies were mailed in November of 1972 to departmental chairmen and administrators throughout the United States and Canada. The fruits of this effort should soon become apparent.

Reaction to the visits has been uniformly favorable. While individual situations vary widely, the common factor in all cases has been a strengthening of academic programs. The CAS focuses its attention upon curricular strengths and weaknesses, and has not concerned itself with personnel. On occasion, however, as a result of recommendations of consultants the hiring of additional staff has occurred, or is likely to do so in the near future. The more typical result of a visitation is the reallocation of already existing teaching resources. In some cases this has enabled faculty members in Classics or in other programs to devote greater attention to specifically classical subjects.

Specific recommendations by consultants vary a great deal, since proposals are tailored to the needs of individual institutions. The most common requests concern ways to implement new courses (often in translation), to revise traditional courses (usually in Greek or Latin), and to inaugurate majors in classical humanities or classical civilization. It is fair to say that the idea of adding courses in Greek or Latin rarely arises at the initiative of an institution, but rather as a suggestion of a consultant. But officials have displayed interest in this notion when the consultants are able to demonstrate its cogency. This task requires the formulation of a case based upon carefully interlocking arguments of academic importance and a verifiable expectation of adequate enrollment.

Administrations have been consistently interested in improving the quality of their offerings in classics. It is a pleasant fact that all have been concerned about enrollment in classics. They appreciate the value of a classical education and recognize the merits of their own offerings. If the consultants find room for improvement, this is the desire. On several occasions contact has been initiated by administrators and faculty members who mutually recognize the problems posed by declining enrollments. At the very least a sympathetic attitude must be ascribed to these administrators for their willingness to consider a variety of alternatives. The degree of their awareness of the role of the classics becomes even more apparent when one considers their readiness to weigh carefully the recommendations of scarcely unbiased consultants. In more than one case high-level administrators privately admitted to anticipating and deflecting the inevitable pressures that would result from cost-analyses soon to reach their desks.

This view of college administrators may seem to some unduly warm. The point should be stressed further. Benevolence toward the classics seems a generally appropriate

description of the major administrative officials with whom the Service has enjoyed an association. They have been cognizant of the dangers involved in attempting to quantify and thereby evaluate educational quality. Caught between the conflicting demands for high-quality and low-cost education, they have sought assistance. To our good fortune these officials have turned to the Association. The CAS consultants appear to have succeeded in offering recommendations designed to meet proper quantitative and qualitative demands, sacrificing neither twin to its wary sibling.

An outline of procedures followed in arranging a visitation provides a partial, if incomplete, illustration of the work of consultants. Correspondence about possible visits is conducted first between the Director of the CAS and the host-institution. When the institution has completed an application form, giving essential information about matters to be stressed, the Director asks the member of the committee in whose area the institution lies to nominate a chairman of the visiting committee. From this point primary responsibility lies with this local chairman to make detailed preparations for the visit. Unless the institution seeks very limited curricular assistance from a single consultant, preparation for a visitation is as thorough as time and the disposition of the institution permit. The goal at this stage is to secure the maximum amount of objective information about the character of the institution and its classics program. All appropriate documents are solicited, e.g., institutional self-evaluations, course syllabi, course enrollments during the past three to five years, description of cooperating programs, a statement on library holdings, a description of audio-visual facilities. This list of requests is illustrative rather than exhaustive or appropriate to all campuses. As the data are examined, a variety of additional requests arise.

Because of the comprehensive character of this process, on-campus discussions can proceed from a base of familiarity with the institution and can sharpen the focus of interviews with faculty and administration.

Upon completion of the visit the consultants prepare a final, written report for the future guidance of the institution. The contents of reports are advisory in nature and do not carry any greater weight than the institutions choose to assign to them. Administrations, departments, and programs do, however, have a moral obligation to themselves, which they have exercised, to consider carefully the merits of recommendations derived from the facts of their own environments. Financial considerations afford a subsidiary motive for serious consideration of recommendations. While the host-campus provides no honoraria to consultants for this service, it does assume responsibility for living and travel costs. The latter are minimized by the selection of consultants on a regional basis.

A grant-request submitted to the National Endowment for the Humanities will, if funded, be of considerable assistance to the work of the CAS. Acceptance of this proposal would enable the Association to sponsor a conference in the summer of 1973 devoted to educational innovation in and the special problems of smaller classics departments and programs. The members of the Conference Planning Committee are Janice M. Benario (Georgia State University), Harry Carroll (Pomona College), Frank R. Kramer (Heidelberg College), Mary R. Lefkowitz (Wellesley College), and Arthur G. Robson (Beloit College, chairman).

The CAS hopes to be able to assist the Committee on the State of Classical Studies in devoting attention to the needs of two-year colleges. If the CSCS established a policy of official collaboration between the Association and two-year colleges in several states, the CAS would be in a position to assist in the implementation of policy and to advise these institutions concerning humanities programs with a historical, classically based orientation.

While the efforts of the CAS in its first year have concentrated upon programs, there is a growing recognition of a need to formulate an appropriate mode of assistance for instructors from two- and four-year colleges and universities who wish to develop or are developing courses or programs in the Classical Humanities. There appears to be some hope of foundation support for a project of this nature.

In its initial twelve months of activity the CAS has been favored with a positive response to its efforts and been able to record a number of achievements. A major task of the steering committee during this first year has been to establish a basic awareness of the existence and activities of the CAS. Such work is of course a slow process, but the first stage of communication is now completed. The Service has already made a number of administrators aware of the potential of the Classics in humanities and other programs, and it has helped some existing language and classics departments to strengthen their programs. The Campus Advisory Service intends to continue and to expand these activities.

Respectfully submitted,

Arthur G. Robson, *Director*

17. REPORT OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON COMPUTER ACTIVITIES

The holdings of the Repository of Classical Texts in Machine-Readable Form have continued to increase under the supervision of Stephen V. F. Waite of Dartmouth College, who is also editor of *Calculi*, the newsletter for computer-oriented work in Classics. Dr. Waite has continued to put in standardized form the various texts that have been collected, with support from the National Endowment for the Humanities through June 30, 1972.

The other members of the Committee have made themselves available to give advice to the Directors, to Dr. Waite (when it seemed necessary to have more than one opinion on an important matter), and to other Classical scholars who wanted to know how to use computers in their specialties.

Members of the Committee have maintained particularly close contact with the project currently being carried out by Professor Theodore F. Brunner of the University of California, Irvine. The long-range goal envisioned by Prof. Brunner is to complete a *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae* with the aid of the computer. The first, immediate step is to be the preparation of the extant texts of ancient Greek literature (up to a fixed cut-off date) in machine-readable form.

Finally, the Committee is again mounting a special session at the Association's meeting, being held this year in Philadelphia. Talks by A. D. Winspear (Aristotle), Stephen Waite (Plautus), and Theodore Brunner (*Thesaurus Linguae Graecae*) are planned.

Respectfully submitted,

Cora A. Sowa, *Chairman*

18. REPORT OF THE SUPERVISOR OF THE REPOSITORY OF GREEK AND LATIN TEXTS IN MACHINE-READABLE FORM

During the period covered by this report, the holdings of the repository have grown until they now comprise over 165,000 lines of Greek and Latin text; at the same time,

20 requests were filled for material in the bank. The management of the data bank has been greatly assisted by a grant of nearly \$10,000 from the National Endowment for the Humanities, which terminated at the end of June 1972. This report is for the most part an abridgment of the report to the Endowment, a copy of which is on file with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association.

While the holdings of the collection were approximately doubling, many of the texts already in the repository were put into a standardized form to allow easier export to other computing systems and to allow use in uniform programs.

Among the most noteworthy of the additions are: Aeschylus, five plays from Henrik Holmboe, Aarhus Universitet, Denmark (more are to follow); many of Cicero's letters from Cordelia M. Birch, Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania; and large selections of Latin hexameter poetry from Wilhelm Ott, Universität Tübingen, Germany. The texts which have been added have been given in exchange for other materials or donated, occasionally for the cost of postage. Presently, Greek and Latin epic poetry is especially well represented. Except for Aeschylus and Plautus, the holdings in drama and prose are sparser.

All of the texts which have been received have required some work to verify their accuracy, which has generally been quite high, and to convert them to the standards which have been adopted for the repository. In setting these standards, advice has been sought from the Association's Advisory Committee for Computer Activities, chaired in 1972 by Cora A. Sowa, Poughkeepsie, New York. An effort is being made to propagate these standards throughout the country, particularly as they apply to Greek texts.

Since different scholars have used slightly different conventions in preparing texts, the programs for standardizing the material have of necessity been adjusted in each case to account for these differences. Much of the work in standardizing the Latin poetical texts from Wilhelm Ott was done by J. David Velleman, who fortunately was available for work during May and June, 1972; in about 6 weeks, this Amherst classics student processed over 20,000 lines of Latin poetry.

Accuracy in the texts in the collection is a prime desideratum, although proofreading every word of every text is clearly an impossible task with the resources available. For both Greek and Latin, various computer programs have been devised to indicate passages where there may be inaccuracies; one of these programs looks for unusual letter combinations, working from the frequencies in the specific text being analyzed. For Greek texts, programs can focus attention on combinations of accentuation which are normally illegal; these programs have been applied particularly to material from Xenophon and Apollonius of Rhodes. For both Greek and Latin hexameter poetry, comparatively simple routines to scan the meter of the poetic lines have been elaborated; these indicate those lines which do not fit the rules supplied. Considerable time has been expended in preparing such routines and in setting up the standardizing programs for texts in a wide variety of formats.

As a check for accuracy, it would be possible to have two independent versions of a text and to compare them through a computer program. For one major poet, Lucretius, such a comparison has been made; in the 7432 lines of text, numerous errors were detected by this process and subsequently corrected. In the future, it may be possible to compare in a similar manner duplicate versions of other texts.

In general, the collection has been growing at least as fast as it has been possible to process the texts, and such growth can be expected to continue in the future. Groundwork has been laid for getting many more texts which are in different stages of preparation by various individuals. With the increased size of the collection, it has become

more urgent to safeguard its integrity, and a practice of periodically making copies of the magnetic tapes holding the material has been instituted. The duplicate tape is then kept in a second location outside of the center where the working copies of the tapes are stored.

A collection such as the APA repository is of minimal value unless its holdings are made generally available. The basic premise on which the data bank has been operating is that copies of texts should be distributed upon request in return for the cost of the reproduction and handling. In accordance with guidelines established by the Directors of the Association, a recipient of a text is given no explicit guarantee of the accuracy of that text, and the work of the person who originally prepared the material must be acknowledged appropriately in all subsequent use made of it.

Since October 1971, 20 requests for texts have been filled, many of them for numerous selections. The recipients are from a wide variety of institutions and departments, ranging from secondary schools through private and public universities, in classics departments and other fields such as statistics, to foreign centers. Preparing an accurate version of a work such as the *Aeneid* (9888 lines) requires many man-months of effort; therefore, the 20 requests which have been filled can be taken as saving several man-years of drudgery for various scholars. In effect, these scholars now are free to pursue projects which would have been impractical otherwise.

Adequate publicity is a necessity if the repository is to function well. A list of the holdings was published in the January 1972 issue of *Computers and the Humanities*, the most widely read journal in the field of computer analysis of literature. Additionally, as acquisitions have become available, they have been noted regularly in *Calculi*; this bimonthly newsletter about the applications of computers to classics is published at Dartmouth under the editorship of the repository's supervisor and currently has a circulation of 774. Many of the requests which have been filled have originated from these notices.

During the 1971 annual meeting of the Association in Cincinnati, a description of the repository was presented in one of the public sessions. During the meetings, there was the valuable opportunity to confer at length with the various members of the Association's Advisory Committee for Computer Activities, and close liaison has been maintained with the Committee's chairman, Cora A. Sowa, throughout the year. Some time also has been spent consulting with Theodore F. Brunner, who is directing the *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae* project at the University of California, Irvine. It appears to be a reasonable assumption that there will continue to be extensive cooperation between the repository and the project in Irvine in the future.

Travel funds from the National Endowment for the Humanities' grant made possible a trip to Europe in March and April, 1972. During this trip, visits were made to Oxford, Edinburgh, Pisa, Tübingen, Paris, Nancy, Göttingen, Aarhus, and Louvain. At each of these places, the repository was discussed; in some instances, texts should be forthcoming. In other places, the principles governing the operation of the collection were presented with the expectation they might be of value as guidelines for possible similar collections in other languages. Discussions were also held in Montreal with the Committee on Computers and Medieval Data Processing of the Medieval Academy of America about the possibility of including in an organized fashion medieval texts in computer-readable form. Finally, a talk was presented at the annual meeting of the American Society for Information Science in Washington describing the repository and its operation.

Because of the grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the donation of computer time by Dartmouth College, it has been possible to carry out

these activities without using the funds granted by the Directors for the support of the repository. Indeed, there remains a modest surplus of about \$60.00 from the charges made for the distribution of texts. Depending on the level of activity in the coming year, this surplus may cover costs for magnetic tapes and related expenses during the coming year. At the same time, continued support would be of considerable use as a demonstration to granting agencies of the Association's interest; if a suitable student is available, a grant could also be used to obtain more funds from another source such as the federal work-study program to hire such an assistant. Such an aide would be of great assistance to the supervisor, who can give only a limited time to the repository.

As originally conceived, the data bank was a place whence texts would be distributed upon request to scholars and teachers for their use at their own institutions; this conception remains primary. Nonetheless, there has been one not totally unforeseen expansion of the services of the bank, although it is currently far from a "full-service bank." From time to time, on a tentative and preliminary basis, specific requests have been filled for individuals in return for a fair recompense for the machine-time and effort involved. The first of these requests required a special arrangement of all the lines in the *Iliad* in which Achilles' name figured. Another was for a frequency index of the words in the fourth book of Vergil's *Aeneid*; this index is to be used as a basis for preparing the vocabulary lists in an elementary Latin text. In a total time span of 54 minutes and at a cost of \$25.00, the index was produced; this time included preparation of the necessary programs.

It is not yet certain that this form of expansion is desirable although it does fill a need for those who lack the knowledge or the facilities to do the work themselves. The subject has been the topic of discussion with the Association's Advisory Committee for Computer Activities and has also been a topic of correspondence directly with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association.

The repository can be expected to continue its growth in the future, possibly at a somewhat slower rate as less released time is available for work on it. Primary aims will be the prompt filling of requests and the acquisition of new texts. It can reasonably be expected that there will be an increase in the number of the Greek and Latin texts collected. As the scope of the collection grows, it will be used by an expanding number of interested scholars in a wide variety of locations for a wide variety of purposes, many of which would have been impractical without such a repository of literary texts.

Respectfully submitted,

Stephen V. F. Waite

APPENDIX

Report of the Editor of *Calculi*

In 1972, the Directors of the Association voted to support to the amount of \$300.00, *Calculi*, a publication of the Department of Classics of Dartmouth College. Until June 1972, this bimonthly newsletter for computer-oriented classicists had been the recipient of a grant from the IBM Corporation. Since July 1972, when the support from IBM terminated and that of the APA began, three issues have been published. In November, when the most recent issue was published, 774 copies were distributed outside of Dartmouth College, including 202 outside of North America. Each issue contains notes about current work, meetings, and bibliography of interest to classicists interested in the applications of computers to their discipline.

Overhead for the newsletter has been kept to a minimum, and while interested individuals are actively sought out, new subscribers, especially non-classicists, are not encouraged unless they think on the basis of a sample issue that *Calculi* will be likely to contain material of interest to them; such caution is especially necessary because it has, fortunately, been possible to avoid the necessity of charging for the newsletter, an operation which would in itself entail numerous hidden costs. With some funds remaining from the IBM grant, receipts from the sale of back issues, and the Association's support, the annual budget of \$500 which will allow publication on the present basis through July 1973 has been guaranteed.

The generous support of the Association is very much appreciated and is acknowledged in each issue of *Calculi*. Without it, the newsletter would be facing severe difficulties.

Respectfully submitted,

Stephen V. F. Waite
Editor, *Calculi*

19. REPORT OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION POLICIES AND BUSINESS PROCEDURES

At their meeting of December 30, 1971 the Directors voted to constitute a committee which should reexamine the publications policies and procedures of the Association. The Directors were aware that costs of publication had increased considerably and were concerned that the Association's financial resources might not be adequate to support continuation of the publications program in existence, they were troubled by lack of coordination among the various groups or individuals responsible for publication, and they were seeking to evaluate the place of proposed new publications in the work of the Association. At their meeting of April 30, 1972 the Directors discussed informally comments made by the Committee, which had begun its work in March. The Directors at that time approved the Committee's request to employ Mr. Edward Lehman, Executive Director of the American Anthropological Association, as a consultant, and they enlarged the charge to the Committee to include a review of the business procedures of the Association. This latter matter is of course closely connected with the matter of publications, but the extension of charge also resulted from dissatisfaction expressed by the secretary-treasurer with aspects of the work of his office and his concern, shared by the Directors, about its future functions and incumbency.

The work of the committee has been much assisted by the cooperation of Dr. John J. Bateman, the secretary-treasurer, and Dr. Agnes K. Michels, president of the Association for 1972. It is also indebted to Dr. Robert Funk, secretary of the Society of Biblical Literature, with whom it conferred on one occasion, to Mr. Lehman and to the American Council of Learned Societies which extended hospitality and facilities.

As Mr. Lehman comments in his report, "even the most superficial examination of Association spending during the last five years makes it clear that APA's principal activity is publishing." During this period expenditures for publications constituted between 50% and 60% of all APA expenditures, costs of publication rose almost 28%, while the dollar income from publications fluctuated somewhat and in terms of percentage of all revenues declined about 6%. Unlike some Associations we are not on the verge of bankruptcy, but if costs continue to mount and if policies are not changed we could undoubtedly slip in that direction, and vigilance is necessary. The administrative and editorial structure of the Association is complicated, confusing, and unresponsive

to need and we recommend extensive changes in it, together with changes in the office of secretary-treasurer, which are both desirable in themselves and also should ensure a better utilization of the Association's resources in the diffusion of philological knowledge and the service of the members.

Financial Condition of Publications Program

Over the decade 1962-1971, on the average, income from the sale of the Association's publications paid about one-half the costs of those publications. The yearly subsidy from other resources averaged \$12,063 during this period, ranging from a low of \$3,661 in 1963 to a high of \$28,599 in 1967 and \$27,629 in 1971, which were peak years in publication expenses. Costs of publication more than doubled in this ten year period, whereas the total income of the Association from investments, dues, gifts, publications, etc. only increased by about one-half, from the 1962 figure of \$52,114 to \$76,500 in 1971. On the average over the ten year period about fifteen percent of the Association's total income, including income from sales, has gone to subsidy of its publications.

In 1971 the cost of printing, binding, and distributing *TAPA* was \$17,274, plus \$1,500 editorial expenses. The volume is distributed free to members, whose dues totaled \$26,968. This seems at first a reasonable percentage, but other costs of the Association have risen in the order of 180% to 200% in the last five years, and Mr. Lehman estimates that the per member cost of printing and distribution plus the cost of administration works out to a per member cost of \$16.53. As of January 1, 1973 the basic dues become \$15.00. We should plan to reduce our costs or increase our dues again in the near future.

In 1971 total expenses of publication reached \$49,511, or almost twice the income from dues. This amount was unusual and resulted from the publication of the index of *TAPA* and the publication of an expensive monograph. If it were to happen regularly it would certainly overtax the resources of the Association, since the total income from sales of publications in 1971 was only \$7,599. This meant that a publication deficit of \$14,944, plus most other expenses of the Association, had to be met out of income from investments which totaled only \$26,303. It is clear that budgetary planning must be made on a long term basis if we are to avoid a series of years like 1971 and the bankruptcy which would result.

Publications Commitments

1. *TAPA*. The *Transactions* is a major journal in the field. It is published in an edition of 3,000 copies, but only a few hundred of these find their way into libraries or the hands of persons other than members of the Association. Considering its size and complexity *TAPA* appears reasonably promptly and it reflects the variety of the interests of the members. That is its proper function. We believe there is some inefficiency and occasional confusion in communication between the editor of *TAPA*, the secretary-treasurer, and the printer, and we would like to see the responsibility for the business side of the operation centralized to a greater extent. The arrangement whereby *TAPA* is copy-edited, set, and printed by William Clowes and Sons Limited in England was a favorable one when it was established, but needs to be reconsidered each year as production costs in England mount and as shipping costs and delays increase. Since *TAPA* follows a highly defined format and style it would lend itself to computerized typesetting, and developments in that field should be watched, but the Association should not invest funds in equipment or attempt experiments in this direction. Abandoning Clowes will probably necessitate greater editorial work on the part of the APA.

The editor has expressed some dissatisfaction with the quality of manuscripts submitted to him for *TAPA* and the figures supplied us indicate that there is a relatively low correlation between papers given at the annual meeting and those published in *TAPA*. The quality and interest of *TAPA* might be aided by the occasional publication in it of a special paper or research study by a major scholar which had been solicited by the editor. An occasional Supplement Volume of longer articles, preferably having some common bond (e.g. Augustan poets or Greek tragedy), might be issued if material and funds are available, but priorities must be carefully considered. The use of the term *Transactions* of papers not orally presented need not offend. The *Transactions* of the American Philosophical Society fall into a similar category. Transactions refer to activities conducted in any format, and the publication of members' papers is itself a transaction. We do not believe the membership favors any drastic change in the purpose of *TAPA*: it should continue to reflect the scholarship of the members, but not necessarily in the present elaborate format. A speedy vehicle of publication is especially important for younger members of the Association. Decisions about the size of *TAPA*, though nominally subject to approval by the Directors, have apparently sometimes been made on the authority of the editor with or without consultation with the secretary-treasurer. This practice should cease and careful control by the Directors (or a Board of Editors if constituted) is essential to prudent management. Further all business transactions should be carried on by the secretary, not by the editor.

2. The Philological Monographs. This series was established in 1930 "in order to provide means of publication for serious studies undertaken by members of the American Philological Association which are too extensive to admit of publication in the various journals, or too technical to interest the commercial publisher." The Carnegie Corporation aided the fund with a grant of \$5,000, and one dollar of the annual dues of each member was set apart to contribute to the expenses. At present the Philological Monographs are published for the Association on contract by Case Western Reserve University Press. The Association pays editorial costs, employing a freelance editor for each volume with an honorarium up to \$400, and all costs of manufacture. The Press advertises, stores, and sell copies, and the Association and the Press split the income from sales, which is however based on the 40% discount given by the Press to its customers, not on the list price. This greatly reduces income to the Association to defray the expenses of manufacture or to replenish the monograph fund. Through August 31, 1971 the Association had published 30 monographs. Of these Monographs 1, 4, 6, 8, 9, and 16 have met their publication expenses, to judge from incomplete information available. Only Monograph 15 (Broughton's *Magistrates*) has made a substantial contribution to the fund (\$9,534), the next best being Monograph 1 (L. R. Taylor's *Divinity of the Roman Emperor*) with \$1,232. Losses range from a few dollars up to \$7,879 in the case of Monograph 26 (Fink's *Roman Military Records on Papyrus*) with a total loss to the Association of perhaps \$23,215 in the publication of monographs over a forty year period. It is noteworthy that none of the last fifteen monographs has paid its expenses, a fact which may reflect either an unrealistic pricing policy or a decline in the significance of the works or both.

Although it is difficult to document, the Committee is convinced that the publication of some monographs was unduly expensive. Unnecessarily high standards of format have been set. In at least one case considerable portions of a text were reset, perhaps unnecessarily; commitments for publication seem to have been made without adequate consideration of the financial aspects and without adequate communication with the secretary-treasurer; in three cases loss might have been reduced or a slight income realized if a greater printing had been made initially. There seems to have existed a

feeling among some authors and editors that the Association was well endowed, a feeling encouraged by the Hahn bequest, and there has again been a general sluggishness of communication. Approval by the Directors has not been required or sought by the monograph committee in expending funds. The review procedures of the monograph committee seem to us peculiar in that the monograph committee members do not read the manuscripts submitted to them, but make their judgment on the basis of one page abstracts. The Committee is convinced that nothing improper has occurred and that if unnecessary expenses were incurred they resulted from either an attempt to secure a high standard of publication or from lack of understanding of lines of responsibility. The former need not be unduly lamented: this is a good time to change the latter since at the present time no monographs are before the committee. One additional monograph has been approved, a computer generated concordance of Zeno of Verona, but progress on its preparation has come to a stop and it is not clear that a completed manuscript will be submitted.

3. Textbook Series. This series is in its initial stages of publication. It is administered by a completely different committee and through a contract with the University of Oklahoma Press. Editors of individual volumes are paid an honorarium of \$500. The Association then owns the manuscript and negotiates with the Press its publication, receiving any royalties which may result. Through 1971 no royalties have accrued. For some time there seemed to be an impression that no subsidy would be requested by the Press under terms of its contract, but this has proved mistaken. We are now committed to contribute \$3,000 for the publication of *Select Private Orations of Demosthenes* and \$4,000 for the text of Tibullus. Funds are available through the generosity of an anonymous donor to the extent of \$20,000, but the Association's total commitment to the textbook series over the coming years will be in the neighborhood of \$50,000 minus royalty income on the sale of the books. Royalties on the Ovid text have been waived in lieu of subsidy, an excellent arrangement for the Association, but one unlikely to be repeated. In reviewing the textbook series our committee was somewhat surprised to discover the large size and scope of some of the projected commentaries which seem to be aimed at the needs of the advanced student and scholar rather than those of undergraduates or beginning graduates. We also question the policy of automatically excluding non-commissioned textbook manuscripts. Like the monograph committee, the textbook committee has proceeded with its primary emphasis on establishing high scholarly standards. There has not been much communication between it and the office of the secretary-treasurer. Communication with the University of Oklahoma Press has also been slow.

4. Servius Series. Completion of the Servius Series has of course been notoriously slow, but the various editors claim progress on volumes 1, 4, and 5. The existence of index volume 6 is hypothetical. Publication would fall under the contract with Case Western Reserve University Press if that is still in effect at the time of completion of the manuscripts and it is estimated that it would cost at least \$30,000 with no expectation of recovering more than a very small portion from sales. Editorial procedures for the Servius Series seem satisfactory to the individual editors, but from the point of view of an outsider there has been no clear line of authority for many years, it has been difficult to secure progress reports, and the consistency of the volumes is already open to question.

5. Pamphlet Series of Bibliographical Aids. This new venture differs from the other publications in being pedagogic in orientation and ephemeral in format. It is directed by still another committee. Expenditure of \$6,000 for publication of 3 pamphlets of 30-60 pages has been authorized by the Directors, and eleven additional pamphlets are planned. It is possible that a considerable portion of the investment could be recovered

from the sale of the pamphlets as long as costs can be kept down. At this writing no contract has been made with a printer or publisher.

6. Incidental publications. The office of the secretary-treasurer engages in additional publications. These include the spring and fall newsletters, the directory of members, the pamphlet *Careers for Classicists*, *Positions for Classicists*, the Placement Booklet, and other materials.

Publications Policies of the Association

There can be no doubt that publication is a proper part of the Association's chartered purpose of diffusing philological knowledge. It is probably equally proper that the nature of this publication will vary with the state of classical studies and the interests of the members. It is easier to assess the principles involved than to assign them priority from available resources. The Association has an obligation to its members, to assist them in presenting the results of their significant research to each other and to assist them in their professional advancement within their institutions by offering a forum for the giving of papers and the publication of research. The Committee believes the Association has not rendered adequate attention to the needs of its members in this regard, particularly the needs of young members. In addition to obligations to its members the Association in our judgment has obligations to classical studies. These include the obligation to provide teaching materials, including textbooks and bibliographical surveys. In so doing, the Association's point of view will be that of assisting the college and university teacher rather than the high school teacher. In both these activities it seems to us desirable for the Association to take an active leadership role as a national organization. Initiative should come not only from would-be authors and editors, but from a planned effort to present the richness and diversity of classical studies. The obligation to classical studies also includes in a major sense the publication of research. It is not desirable that the Association become the major publisher of classical scholarship. Members should be encouraged to write works of great enough interest to achieve commercial publication and commercial and university presses should not be permitted to withdraw from the publication of works on classical subjects. For abstruse works of classical scholarship of high quality the Association should remain the publisher of last resort, but not in an elaborate and expensive format. Appropriate priorities must be rigorously set. In the interests of diffusing classical scholarship the Association should, moreover, seek to diversify its publications, offering blanket orders to libraries and a publications schedule that is attractive and of some general interest. This requires the active solicitation of manuscripts and the maintenance of an effective distribution program, directly or through an agent, not only in the US and Canada, but abroad, especially in English speaking countries. Finally, the Association has an obligation to commission and publish works of a reference nature. The finest example of such a work is Broughton's *Magistrates*. Possibly Servius could be said to fall into this category, though it is perhaps a better illustration of the difficulties of sponsoring needed works. The obligation to publish should not be confused with an obligation to keep a work in print. Reprinting should be undertaken only when the Association's financial interests are benefited thereby (i.e., the deficit substantially reduced or a profit made) or when as in the case of a textbook only a printed and bound version is satisfactory. Otherwise, xerographic or microform reproduction should be encouraged.

These observations seem to us to lead to certain conclusions. The Association's publications should be varied and varying in accordance with the needs of its changing membership. They must be planned in light of the resources available in the foreseeable future. Efficient use of resources requires coordination and supervision on a continuing

and steady basis. It will also require careful scholarly judgment and thorough financial knowledge and both will be time-consuming for those involved. The Association can make better use of its resources and must be ready at any time to change its methods to take advantage of developments in the printing industry or to prevent escalation of costs in traditional formats.

Publication is not the only activity of the Association, and there are indeed increasing signs of interest among the membership in other types of activities, including the repository of machine readable texts, the campus advisory service, the activities of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies, and the Sponsoring of conferences or workshops. The proportion of resources allocated to publication and non-publishing activities should be considered each year by the Directors and be a part of a budgetary plan which would reach five years into the future, but be capable of annual revision. Such planning and allocation of resources is probably the single greatest duty of the Board of Directors.

Toward the end of his report Mr. Lehman comments that an organization the size of APA cannot support the high overhead which the Association is experiencing. "It would," he states, "clearly be worthwhile to explore merging with another organization for support services (e.g., list maintenance, accounting)." A consortium of organizations with interests and publications relating to antiquity might well operate a single business office in New York or Washington or elsewhere. Not only could office expenses be held down, but some economies perhaps could be achieved in contracts with printers or presses or the group might even be large enough to become its own publisher. The Council on the Study of Religion, the Archaeological Institute of America, and the American School of Classical Studies in Athens have shown some interest in such cooperation.

Just as in the case of publications we seem to need a new administrative machinery to exercise closer control and steady review, so in the case of the secretariat of the Association it would be desirable to provide a framework for development that could take advantage of opportunities to save costs. The change from a scholarly oriented secretary-treasurer to a business oriented, executive secretary has often been discussed; we believe that the time has come to take this step in the interests of efficiency and coordination. The present secretary has not indicated a willingness to serve beyond 1973. On the other hand, opportunities for cooperation with other societies through a shared executive secretary seem promising.

Although the Committee has considered a number of specific possibilities it is not prepared to recommend new procedures for the production and distribution of books. This would require collecting detailed estimates. It is prepared to recommend a new organizational model for the Association which it hopes would be more responsible and efficient and thus better able to make specific decisions and control costs, and it is prepared to recommend certain publications policies which the new organization should consider.

Recommendations.

1. We recommend that the position of secretary-treasurer as now constituted be abolished at the end of the 1973 calendar year and that it be replaced by the two positions of executive secretary and treasurer, though rules should not specifically prevent one person from holding both offices if qualified.

The executive secretary should be a paid employee of the Association, selected by the Board of Directors to serve at their discretion. Provision should be made for a procedure by which the Directors could suspend or discharge the executive secretary in the event

of malfeasance or neglect of duties. He should be bonded. The executive secretary at the time of his nomination should not necessarily be a member of the Association, nor is it necessary that he have formal training in classical studies. His background might well be in publishing. If appointed on a full-time basis he would be expected to perform some of the clerical duties of the office. Although he might be a classicist holding an academic position, he might be the secretary or other administrative officer of one or more other associations, foundations, or organizations provided that these duties in the opinion of the Directors are not in conflict with his duties or responsibilities to the APA. The title executive secretary is suggested as one that might contribute to the managerial career of the incumbent, but the actual title, as well as salary, division of time, and term of office should be negotiated by the Board of Directors. A detailed written description of the duties of the executive secretary should be prepared: these would include the maintenance of membership lists and the records of the Association, acting as secretary to the Board of Directors and the Board of Editors, preparing an annual budget in conjunction with the treasurer, preparing and revising a five year budgetary plan in conjunction with the treasurer, obtaining estimates, making contracts with printers, jobbers, and distributors, assisting the program committee in planning the annual meeting, supervising the placement service and similar activities, coordinating the work of committees, communicating between the Board of Directors and Board of Editors, issuing the Newsletter and *Positions for Classicists*, serving as managing editor of publications, etc. In general he should have the practical responsibility for all day to day business of the Association and all such business should be conducted through his office and in addition he should participate in planning and coordinating Association activities. He would moreover function as the comptroller of the Association, receiving and disbursing monies in accordance with authorized procedures and making short term investments.

2. We recommend that beginning in the fall of 1973 a member of the Association be elected treasurer for a term of three years on nomination by the nominating committee or by nominating petition. He should be eligible for renomination and reelection. He should be bonded and his duties specified in detail in writing. He should be the custodian and oversee all monies and other property of the Association. In conjunction with the executive secretary he should prepare the annual budget and annually prepare and revise a five year budgetary plan. He should be chairman of the finance committee, whose primary function would remain supervision of the Association's investments, and a voting member of the Board of Directors. He should advise the executive secretary on financial matters, including short term investments. He should not be paid a salary, but all necessary expenses of his office, including travel and per diem, at a rate set by the Directors, should be met.

3. We recommend abolition of the Committee on the Publication of Monographs, the Supervising Committee of the Servius Series, the Committee on Greek and Latin Textbooks, and the Committee on Bibliographical Aids, effective at the end of 1973.

4. We recommend that the position of editor of publications be changed to editor of TAPA. Further, that there be elected, on nomination by the nominating committee, an editor of the monograph and textbook series, and an editor of special publications. All editors should ordinarily serve a term of three years and be eligible for reelection but the nominating committee should have the right to nominate an editor for a term of one or two years if it deems this advisable. Editors should not receive compensation, but their names should appear on the title pages of each publication issued under their editorship and they should be reimbursed for all necessary expenses of their office, including travel and per diem maintenance at the rate fixed by the directors.

5. We recommend that there be established a Board of Editors made up of the following persons:

- the executive secretary as managing editor of all publications
- the editor of *TAPA*
- the editor of the monograph and textbook series
- the editor of special publications
- the second vice president
- one person elected chairman for a term of three years on nomination of the nominating committee.

The duties of the Board of Editors should be to propose to the Directors of the Association, through the executive secretary, a budgetary plan for all publications during the coming five years, and an annual budget for all publications for the coming year; to establish a schedule of future publications; to define the duties of editors; to determine editorial policies, including referee policies, style, format, and content policies of all publications, to approve publication of all monographs, textbooks, special publications, pamphlets, or other works on the recommendation of the appropriate editor; to evaluate estimates for publication costs; to authorize the size of volumes of *TAPA* and the issuance of supplements; to authorize the executive secretary to execute contracts for publication within the funds budgeted by the Directors; to plan new publications and review the function of old ones; to attempt to secure subsidies from outside sources (n.b., the Mellon Foundation has recently provided funds indirectly for publication subsidies in the Humanities); solicit manuscripts and encourage publication and the diffusion of philological knowledge; to appoint editors of individual works as needed and recommend to the Board of Directors appropriate compensation where necessary; to advise the executive secretary on those aspects of his duties relating to publications; and in general to supervise all aspects of the publication activities of the Association and to plan the efficient use of available resources.

The board of Editors should meet at least twice a year and at least one of those meetings should be at a time other than that of the annual meeting. The members of the Board of Editors should, on submission of proper documentation, be reimbursed for travel expenses and maintenance at a per diem rate determined by the Directors, but no per diem should be provided for meetings at the time of the annual meeting. Meetings of the Board of Editors should be on the call of the chairman or the executive secretary, or on petition by two members of the Board. Each editor should submit an annual report to the Board of Editors and these together with a report of actions by the Board of Editors should be transmitted annually to the Directors, and on acceptance by the Directors should be published in the Proceedings of the Association.

6. As provided elsewhere in these recommendations, there should be prepared annually a revised five year budgetary plan, as well as an annual budget. Final authority on all appropriations should lie with the Directors, but the Directors may delegate authority to expend budgeted funds to the executive secretary.

7. In the interests of early and assured publication of papers to be delivered at annual meetings, we recommend that the Board of Editors authorize the executive secretary to prepublish papers on their acceptance in an inexpensive and attractive format and distribute these at cost to persons registering at the annual meeting.

8. *TAPA* should remain an annual publication of articles by members of the Association specifically submitted for it, with at the discretion of the editor an occasional invited paper. *TAPA* should enjoy priority over other publications of the Association.

9. The Board of Editors at an early meeting should establish procedures to review those recommendations of Mr. Lehman which relate to publications, viz.:

- that alternatives to arrangements with Case Western be explored and that an effort to spur Case Western to greater marketing activity be made so long as the present arrangement continues;
- that precisely posed competitive bidding be undertaken to locate a U.S. press facility which will print and bind all APA publications (if possible store and ship as well) and that a careful examination of industry developed alternatives to conventional typesetting be made.
- that publications be rigorously edited (we believe articles in *TAPA* could often be substantially shortened without loss of integrity);
- that a careful analysis be made of the feasibility of introducing a journal addressed to a wider audience.

Such a journal might be devoted to scholarly studies of the classics in relation to the literature, thought, history, or art of other periods or to some other category of subjects of interest to both the members of APA and others.

10. The financial goal of the Board of Editors should be to make the Association's publications as nearly self-supporting as possible over the long run, utilizing income from investments as capital for manufacturing costs to be recovered from sales. Pricing policies should ordinarily be realistic in terms of costs and be based on the recovery of manufacturing and handling costs within a ten year period, though it is recognized that an occasional conscious exception may be made in the role of the Association's function as publisher of last resort of highly evaluated scholarship. The Board should solicit and publish as monographs or special publications some works of a permanent reference nature and some works of a semi-popular nature which will contribute to the sales income.

11. The monograph series should be reexamined by the Board of Editors and in particular consideration given to dividing it into two parts. Part I might be published in something resembling the present format and be used for works where 1500 or more copies of a work could be expected to be sold during a period of ten years. Series B would be intended to make the results of research of members available to interested scholars as economically as possible. It would typically "publish" manuscripts of permanent value, but specialized interest. The procedure would resemble that now followed by Ph.D. dissertations. Typescript would be prepared to an exacting standard at the expense of the author or his institution. On the basis of referee reports the editor of monographs and textbooks would recommend publication in series B to the Board of Editors. If they approved, the executive secretary would announce the forthcoming publication of the monograph and invite orders for copies. Typescript would be microfilmed and an appropriate number of xeroxed copies printed and bound as is done with dissertations. The Association would contract with a publisher such as University Microfilms or Case Western Reserve University Press (which has expressed interest in publication via microfilm). The original manuscript should be bound and deposited with a cooperating library. In addition to copies ordered, the Association would at its own expense produce and present hardbound copies to a specified number of libraries including the schools in Athens and Rome, the Institute of Classical Studies, the Hellenic Center, and a university library in each region of the U.S. A small number of review copies should also be published. Though monograph series B would not be "printed" it would be "published" by the Association, make research available to scholars, be listed in *L'Année Philologique*, constitute a bibliographical item for the

author, etc. (University Microfilm sells xeroxed copies of out of print books at 5¢ a page, plus \$2.25 for a hard binding. A 200 page treatise at these rates costs \$12.50, a 300 page treatise \$17.50. If the Association could obtain these rates it could afford to present hardbound copies of a 300 page treatise to 15 libraries and give 10 copies to reviewers for a total cost of \$500.)

12. The editor of monographs and textbooks should also be general editor of the Servius Series. He should inform the Board of Editors annually of the state of that series and on completion in manuscript of any volumes of the series he should obtain referee reports and submit a recommendation to the Board of Editors. Publication of Servius deserves a relatively low priority in the financial commitments of the Association. The Board of Editors may need to defer publication of completed volumes within its budgetary plan. It should consider publication in monograph series B.

13. The editor of special publications should have general editorial responsibility for the series of bibliographical aids and other publications of the Association as assigned to him by the Board of Editors.

14. Unless the Board of Editors provides otherwise, the executive secretary should be the editor of the *Newsletter* and of *Positions for Classicists*, as well as of such other publications as are assigned to him by the Board of Editors. He should advise and consult the Board of Editors about such publications and adhere to the editorial policies the Board approves. Consideration should be given by the Board to expanding the *Newsletter* to a quarterly or monthly and to the nature of its contents. It is conceivable that the Board might wish to combine *Positions for Classicists* with the *Newsletter* at some time, but we make no specific recommendation on this score.

15. The editors of the monograph and textbook series should at an early date consult the Board of Editors about current and proposed commitments to publication of textbooks and where appropriate the Board should issue revised guidelines to the editors of individual volumes. In so far as possible the practice of paying honoraria to editors should be discontinued.

16. At present, the secretary-treasurer is the chief innovating and planning officer of the Association. In our opinion this is the proper function of the president who should prepare himself to provide leadership to his professional association. The presidency should not be an honorary office and the nominating committee should choose its candidates on the basis of their potential service to the Association rather than their scholarly achievements. We recommend that it be the annual duty of the incoming president of the Association to submit a report and recommendations to the annual meeting on the present state and future direction of the Association, based on his experience as second and first vice-president and on consultation with the membership. Such a procedure implies that elections might be restricted to the choice of a second vice-president, and that the second vice-president once elected would normally succeed without further election to the office of first vice-president and president.

17. We recommend that the remaining recommendations of the Lehman report be carefully considered by the Board of Directors. These include such aspects of recommendations 1, 2, and 8 as have not been discussed above, plus recommendations 3, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17. In general, every possible effort should be made to reduce overhead and administration expenses. The payment of salaries should ordinarily be restricted to employees of the Association. Otherwise, elected officers and editors should not receive salaries. In the interests of reducing operating expenses we recommend that the Board of Directors be reduced in size by about one fourth.

18. It is essential that officers and directors of the Association attend meetings of the Board of Directors and Board of Editors regularly. Officers, directors, and editors

should not be resident abroad without permission of the Directors, such permission ordinarily being based on a willingness to return to the U.S. without expense to the Association to attend regular meetings of the Boards and to attend the annual meeting. The Board should have the power to declare a seat vacant by default and to co-opt members to fill out the term of absent directors.

19. We recommend that the By Laws of the Association be emended to provide for the changes recommended above.

Respectfully submitted,

Anna S. Benjamin
James N. Settle
George Kennedy, *Chairman*

20. REPORT OF ACTIONS BY THE DIRECTORS

A. Pursuant to the Program of the 103rd Annual Meeting of the Association, the Directors met in Cincinnati, Ohio, at 2:00 P.M. on December 30, 1971. The Directors voted:

1. To approve the minutes of their meeting of December 27, 1971.
2. To thank Mrs. Krystyna Starker for her efficient service and report on the operation of the Placement Office in Cincinnati.
3. To accept Harry L. Levy's resignation as a Financial Trustee and to elect Mervin Robert Dilts as a Financial Trustee for the unexpired portion of Mr. Levy's term (December 30, 1971—December 30, 1973).
4. To appoint a Finance Committee composed of the following members to serve from this date: Mrs. Phyllis G. Gordan, Messrs. Mervin R. Dilts, Harry L. Levy and John J. Bateman, Treasurer, *Chairman*.
5. To admit to membership in the Association all applicants who had paid dues since December 30, 1970.
6. To approve the following appointments of the President to the Advisory Committee for Computer Activities for 1971-72 and to authorize the Committee to co-opt additional members as appropriate: Cora A. Sowa, *Chairman*; Robert R. Dyer, Nathan A. Greenberg, James J. Helm, and Stephen V. F. Waite.
7. To instruct the President to appoint an ad hoc committee to prepare in consultation with the Secretary-Treasurer and with one or more experts in the field of publications an examination of the Association's publications programs and the policies governing it, with particular attention to the question of sales and distribution and the possibility of the Association's becoming its own publisher. The committee is asked to report at the next meeting of the Directors.
8. To instruct the Secretary-Treasurer to find out what the membership dues are in the other constituent societies of the American Council of Learned Societies and additional charges these societies may make for their publications.
9. To meet next on either April 29 or May 6, 1972, at a place to be selected by the Secretary-Treasurer.

B. Pursuant to action taken at their meeting on December 30, 1971, the Directors met in Washington, D.C. on April 29 and 30, 1972. The Directors voted:

1. To approve the minutes of their meeting of December 30, 1971 as amended.
2. To confirm the mail ballots taken since December 30, 1971:

- a. To accept the Report of the Supervising Committee for the Servius Series
- b. To adopt the revised budget for the 1972 fiscal year, subject to the correction of errors.
3. To approve the appointment of Arthur G. Robson as Director of the Campus Advisory Service, effective July 1, 1972, and as a member of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies.
4. To accept the reports of the Director of the Placement office at the 1971 annual meeting, the Delegate to the American Council of Learned Societies, and the Supervising Committee for the Pamphlet Series.
5. To seek ways of publicizing the activities and achievements of the classical programs in the elementary and secondary schools of Philadelphia, Pa., and Washington, D.C.
6. To retain the 1971 schedule of fees for registration at the annual meeting in 1972.
7. To offer an annual subsidy of \$300 to the Department of Classics at Dartmouth College in support of the publication of *Calculi*.
8. To encourage the preparation of "A Classicist's Guide to Computers" by Cora A. Sowa.
9. To employ Mr. Edward J. Lehman, Executive Director of the American Anthropological Association, as a consultant to examine the business procedures of the Association, to pay him up to \$250 for his own services, to pay up to \$250 for the services of other persons whom he may need to consult, and to reimburse him up to \$250 for expenses incurred in this service and in the preparation of his report.
10. To hold the 1976 annual meeting in New York City subject to the concurrent approval of the Archaeological Institute of America and the availability of adequate hotel facilities.
11. To instruct the Committee on Time and Place to find different sites for the 1977 and 1978 annual meetings in consultation with the Archaeological Institute of America.
12. To approve the plans of the Finance Committee to place approximately forty-five per cent of the current market value of the equities in the Invested Fund into growth-oriented stocks for the next 24 to 36 months with a possible reduction in the current amount of annual income from dividends and interest.
13. To allocate seventy-five per cent of the receipts from the Invested Fund-Income Account in 1972 to the Publications Fund and twenty-five per cent to the Ordinary Fund.
14. To establish a Joint Life Membership for husband and wife with a single payment of \$400.00.
15. To adopt the following schedule of dues for members, effective January 1, 1973:

Ordinary	\$ 15.00		
Student	8.00		
Sustaining	20.00		
Sustaining Life	7.50		
Joint (Ordinary)	20.00		
Life	300.00	(single payment)	
Joint Life	400.00	"	"
Institutional	12.00		
16. To give only one copy of the current volume of the *Transactions and Proceedings* to Joint Members and to abolish credit toward the purchase of other publications of the Association, both measures to be effective January 1, 1973.
17. To cancel any credit toward the purchase of publications which has been accumulated by Joint Members and not used by December 31, 1972 (cf. Regulation 23; *Proc.* 102. xvi).

18. To take no action in the matter of the case of Williams & Wilkins Company v. The United States, pending in the United States Court of Claims.

19. To establish an ad hoc Committee to investigate the status of women in the classical professions and to report to the Directors thereupon as soon as possible; to appoint Mary R. Lefkowitz Chairman of the Committee with authority to co-opt up to four additional members.

20. To take no action on a request for endorsement of a project being undertaken by a group of scholars in Italy to prepare an "Encyclopedia of Classical Antiquity."

21. To contribute the sum of \$500 to the Classical Association of the Atlantic States for the Endowment Fund of the E. Adelaide Hahn Rome/Athens Scholarship Fund.

22. To take no action on a request for a subvention in support of the publication of the *Acta Conventus Neolatini Lovaniensis*.

23. To encourage the preparation of proposals requesting funds from outside sources to support (1) a Conference on Educational Innovation and the Smaller Classical Department to be held at an appropriate time and place in 1973, (2) the operation of the Campus Advisory Service in 1973 and 1974, and (3) a project on the Classical Humanities in the American Republic to be initiated in 1973 or 1974 and completed in 1977.

24. To meet next on October 21, 1972, in either Chicago or New York City.

C. Pursuant to action taken by mail ballot in August, 1972, the Directors met in Washington D.C. on October 21 and 22, 1972. The Directors voted:

1. To approve the minutes of their meeting of April 29 and 30, 1972.
2. To confirm the following mail ballots taken since May 1, 1972:
 - a. To request membership in the Academia Latinitati Inter Omnes Gentes Fovendae and to appoint a permanent Delegate to the Academia.
 - b. To add a new Regulation (No. 34) as follows:

Delegate to the Academia Latinitati Inter Omnes Gentes Fovendae. The Association's Delegate to the General Assembly of the Academia Latinitati Inter Omnes Gentes Fovendae is appointed for a term of four years by the President.
 - c. To contribute \$100 to the Classical Association of the Atlantic States to support the work of its Committee on Classics in the Great Cities' Schools.
 - d. To amend By-law 17 to read "\$15.00" for "\$12.00".
 - e. To amend By-law 18 to read "\$20.00" for "\$15.00" and "\$7.50" for "\$5.00".
 - f. To amend By-law 19 to read "\$20.00" for "\$15.00".
 - g. To amend By-law 20 to read:

Any person may become a life member of the Association automatically after thirty years of continuous membership, or on payment of a lump sum of \$300. A husband and wife may become joint life members on payment of a lump sum of \$400.
 - h. To revise Regulation 22 so that the first sentence reads:

Effective January 1, 1973, a sustaining membership is established for those who pay \$20.00 annually (\$7.50 for life members); see 101.xvi.
 - i. To revise Regulation 23 to read:

Effective January 1, 1973, a joint membership is established for husband and wife at a cost of \$20.00 annually. Joint members receive one copy of the *Transactions and Proceedings*. See 101.xvi.
 - j. To revise Regulation 24 so that the second sentence reads:

For others the fee for life membership is \$300, or \$400 for joint members (husband and wife).

- k. To revise Regulation 25 by adding the following sentence after the first sentence:

The annual fee is \$12.00.

- l. To meet in Washington, D.C., on October 21 and 22, 1972.
- m. To publish a brochure entitled *Careers for Classicists* at an estimated cost of \$250 with expenses to be borne by and any income from sales to be received by the Publications Fund.
3. To approve the following appointments of the President:
 - a. Member of the Nominating Committee for three years (1972-1975): Philip Levine.
 - b. Chairman of the Nominating Committee in 1972-1973: William Warren Minton.
 - c. Representative to the *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae* for a term of five years (1972-1977): Bengt Löfstedt.
 - d. Delegate to the Fédération Internationale des Associations d'Etudes Classiques for a term of five years (1972-1977): John Arthur Hanson; Associate Delegate for a term of five years: John Jay Bateman.
 - e. Chairman of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies for a term of two years (December 30, 1972-December 30, 1974): Harry Costas Avery.
4. To authorize the Committee on the Status of Women to conduct a survey of Departmental chairmen and of members of the Association resident in the United States and Canada for information on the status of women and of members of minority groups in the classical professions, and to disburse up to \$2,500 from the Ordinary Fund for this purpose.
5. To deny a request from *The Classical World* for a grant of \$600 for the preparation of a "Directory of College and University Classicists in the United States and Canada."
6. To accept the report of the Delegate to the American Council of Learned Societies.
7. To accept the oral report of the Committee on Time and Place with the recommendation that the Directors reconfirm their previous decisions to have the Association meet in Detroit in 1977 and in Vancouver in 1978.
8. To accept the interim report of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies.
9. To accept the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on Publications Policies and Business Procedures.
10. To abolish as of December 30, 1972, the Committee on the Publication of Monographs, the Supervising Committee for the Servius Series, the Committee on Greek and Latin College Textbooks, and the Supervising Committee for the Pamphlet Series, to transfer the responsibilities of these Committees to an Editorial Board, and to revise the Regulations accordingly.
11. To establish, effective December 30, 1972, an Editorial Board consisting of the Second Vice-President, the Secretary-Treasurer, the Editor of Publications, who are each to serve *ex officio*, and three other members of the Association who are to be appointed by the President with the approval of the Directors in the following manner: the present Editor of the Series of Classical Texts (Helen North) is to serve for one year (1972-1973), one member is to serve a term of three years (1972-1975), and one member a term of two years (1972-1974) during which period he shall be Chairman of the Editorial Board.
12. To instruct the Editorial Board to develop for consideration by the Directors at their next meeting after December 30, 1972 a program of publications for the Association and a detailed description of the prospective functions of the Editorial Board itself.
13. To instruct the Secretary to send copies of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee

on Publications Policies and Business Procedures to all members of the Editorial Board on their appointment and to inform them of the following views of the Directors regarding the present program of publication sponsored by the Association:

In carrying out the charge committed to it, the Editorial Board is asked to keep in mind that the Association is committed irrevocably only to the continued publication of the *Transactions* and *Proceedings*, the ten Greek and Latin college textbooks already commissioned but not yet published, and the production in some form of the remaining volumes (I, IV, V, and VI) of the Servius edition. All other elements of the Association's program of publication should be examined critically with the understanding that, with the exceptions noted above, the Editorial Board may recommend the continuance or discontinuance as well as the amplification or diminution of all or part of the existing program. The Editorial Board may also recommend the addition to the program of new elements which it may deem desirable and feasible within the limitations of the Association's resources. It is in this light that the Editorial Board should carefully consider the report of the Ad Hoc Committee and the recommendations contained in the body of the report and in its appendices.

14. To revise the Regulations to provide that, beginning with the election in 1973 there shall be annually elected upon nomination by the Nominating Committee or by petition one member of the Association to serve on the Editorial Board to replace the retiring appointed or elected member of the Board. Effective in 1975, the senior appointed (thereafter elected) member of the Board shall serve as its Chairman during the final year of his term.

15. To amend the By-laws to provide that, beginning December 30, 1973, the Secretary shall be elected by the Board of Directors and shall serve for such term and under such conditions as the Directors shall determine; and that the Treasurer shall be elected by the membership at large on nomination of the Nominating Committee or by petition for a term of three years. Nothing in this provision shall prevent the same person from simultaneously holding the offices of Secretary and of Treasurer.

16. To request the President to appoint immediately a Committee consisting of at least three members of the present Board of Directors whose terms do not expire on December 30, 1972, and of at least two other members of the Association to nominate to the Board of Directors one or more suitable persons for the office of Secretary, together with recommended terms and conditions of appointment, and to recommend a location for the Association's secretariat and such other arrangements as may be necessary, either in conjunction with other societies such as the Archaeological Institute of America or separately, to ensure the continuing and efficient business operations of the Association and the Corporation. Persons so nominated may, but need not be, members of the Association.

17. To amend the By-laws and Regulations to provide that, beginning with the election to be held in 1973, one person shall be elected Second Vice-President on nomination of the Nominating Committee or by petition, and that the person so elected shall annually succeed thereafter to the offices of First Vice-President and President successively without further election. The Second Vice-President shall be *ex officio* a member of the Editorial Board and of the Program Committee. The First Vice-President shall be *ex officio* Chairman of the Program Committee. The incoming President shall report each year, orally or in writing, at the annual business meeting on the existing state and future direction of the Association. His report shall be based on his own experience as Second and First Vice-President and on consultation with the members of the Association.

18. To review at the first meeting of the Board of Directors in 1973 the contents and recommendations in Mr. Edward J. Lehman's Report on the American Philological Association.

19. To change the present status of the Campus Advisory Service as a Subcommittee of the Committee on the State of Classical Studies and to establish it henceforth as a separate agency of the Association, and to increase its budget for the 1972 fiscal year to \$1,500.

20. To approve the submission to the National Endowment for the Humanities of a proposal to hold a Conference on Educational Innovation and the Smaller Classics Department at Beloit College at a suitable time in the summer of 1973, subject to the inclusion of a description of the criteria and procedures to be used in selecting participants and to the revision of the proposed budget so that it does not exceed \$21,300 or the Association's share, \$2,600.

21. To return to the Committee on the State of Classical Studies the recommendation to commission a pamphlet based on the materials in the Sylloge Syllaborum with the advice that, pending the establishment of the Editorial Board, new publications are not being commissioned, and with the request that the proposal be resubmitted directly to the Editorial Board at an appropriate time in 1973. The prospectus for the pamphlet should contain a detailed description of its contents and of the criteria being used in the selection of materials for it.

22. To approve in principle the future establishment with the Archaeological Institute of America of a Joint Committee on the Annual Meeting, and to instruct the Secretary-Treasurer to collaborate with officers of the Institute in the preparation of a proposal for consideration and action at the next meeting of the Board.

23. To endorse the general purposes of the Joint National Committee on Languages and to instruct the Secretary-Treasurer to obtain further information about the Committee and the requirements for membership on it.

24. To meet next on December 27 at 10:30 A.M. in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel pursuant to the program of the 104th annual meeting of the Association.

D. Pursuant to the Program of the 104th Annual Meeting of the Association, the Directors met in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, at 10:30 A.M. on December 27, 1972. The Directors voted:

1. To approve the minutes of their meeting of October 21 and 22, 1972.
2. To approve the following appointments made by the President:
 - a. Tellers for the 1973 election: Gary R. Flessner (Assistant Manager, Illidata Inc., Champaign, Illinois) and John L. Heller.
 - b. Committee on Resolutions: Gregory Dickerson and Martin Ostwald, *Chairman*.
 - c. Search Committee for candidates for the office of Secretary:

William S. Anderson	Herbert Musurillo, S.J.
Charles L. Babcock	James N. Settle
George Kennedy <i>Chairman</i>	
 - d. Editorial Board:

John J. Bateman, <i>ex officio</i>	John J. Keaney, <i>ex officio</i>
Anna S. Benjamin (1972-75)	Helen North (1972-73)
John A. Hanson (1972-74), <i>Chairman</i>	James H. Oliver, <i>ex officio</i>
3. To have the senior appointed member of the Editorial Board (Anna S. Benjamin) become its Chairman on December 30, 1974, and the member elected to a three-year term, beginning on December 30, 1973, become its Chairman on December 30, 1975.

4. To accept the reports of the Secretary, Editor of Publications, Committee on the Publication of Monographs, Committee on Greek and Latin College Textbooks, Supervising Committee for the Servius Series, Supervising Committee for the Pamphlet Series, Finance Committee, the Representatives to the American Classical League, the Delegate to the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages, the Delegate to the American Council of Learned Societies, the Delegates to the *Fédération Internationale des Associations d'Etudes Classiques*, the Representative to the *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae*, the Committee on the State of Classical Studies, the Director of the Campus Advisory Service, the Advisory Committee on Computer Activities, and the Supervisor of the Repository of Greek and Latin Texts in Machine-readable Form.

5. To adopt the Treasurer's Budgets for the Ordinary Fund and the Publications Fund for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1973.

6. To establish in conjunction with the Archaeological Institute of America a Joint Committee on the Annual Meeting, effective December 30, 1972, with membership, duties and responsibilities as hereinafter described, and to abolish on that date the Committee on Time and Place.

i. Membership:

The Annual Meeting and Exhibits Manager (see No. 3 below)

AIA General Secretary (Elizabeth A. Whitehead)

AIA Program Chairman (Claireve Grandjouan)

AIA Executive Director (Charles C. Dold)

APA Program Committee Chairman (the First Vice-President *ex officio*;
Harry L. Levy)

APA Second Vice-President (James H. Oliver)

APA Secretary-Treasurer (John J. Bateman to December 30, 1973)

A Co-Chairman of the Local Committee for the 1973 meeting (Kevin Herbert)¹

The Chairman of the 1974 meeting in Chicago (John G. Hawthorne)²

The chairmanship of the Joint Committee will rotate between the two Societies every two years. The Chairman will thus serve for two years and will always be the AIA General Secretary or Executive Director, or the APA Secretary.

ii. Powers and Responsibilities:

Subject to concurrent periodic review of its actions by the AIA Executive Committee and the APA Board of Directors, the Joint Committee will have the following powers and responsibilities:

a. To establish general policies for the conduct of the annual meetings except in matters pertaining directly to the programs of the two Societies and of approved organizations meeting in conjunction with them.

b. To select sites from an approved list of cities and in accordance with predetermined criteria for the annual meetings in 1980 and subsequent years. (The Committee is hereby charged with preparing a list of cities and with determining criteria for the selection of sites for submission to the AIA Executive Committee and the APA Board of Directors for their concurrent action by the end of 1973.)

c. To select the headquarters hotel for the annual meetings.

d. To supervise all arrangements for the annual meetings. These arrangements

¹ To be replaced on December 30, 1973 by the Chairman or Co-Chairmen of the 1975 meeting in Washington, D.C. for a two-year term.

² To be replaced on December 30, 1974 by the Chairman of the Local Committee for the 1976 meeting in New York, N.Y. for a two-year term.

would include, though not exclusively, the allocation of function rooms in the headquarters hotel or elsewhere, registration, procural of equipment, employment of professional staff, authorizing and organizing external events (receptions, tours, etc), exhibits, and the like. These responsibilities may be severally delegated by the Committee to employees or individual members of the two Societies.

- e. To oversee all financial business of the annual meeting such as the setting of registration fees each year, the receipt and disbursement of all monies generated by the annual meeting for which purpose a separate account will be established, the determination of expenses incurred by either Society which should be transferred to the annual meeting account, and the like. The Annual Meeting and Exhibits Manager shall act as comptroller for the Committee and shall keep records of all receipts and disbursements, and of any other pertinent financial transactions.
- iii. An Annual Meeting and Exhibits Manager shall be appointed by the Committee for a term of three years. The appointment may be renewed subject to the concurrent approval of the AIA Executive Committee and the APA Board of Directors. The Annual Meeting and Exhibits Manager may be an officer or employee of either Society. He (she) will be the executive agent of the Joint Committee on the Annual Meeting, will administer all business matters connected with the planning and conduct of the annual meeting, and will carry out such other tasks as the Joint Committee may assign to him (her) He (she) shall be bonded.
- iv. Local Committees shall be appointed for each annual meeting and be given the following responsibilities:
 - a. To advise the Joint Committee on local conditions.
 - b. To assist with the running of the meetings through providing local help.
 - c. To take charge of local public relations and publicity.
 - d. To suggest activities which might increase members' interest in attending the meeting and to make the necessary arrangements for such activities.

The Chairman of the Local Committee shall be appointed by the Joint Committee, subject to the approval of the AIA Executive Committee and the APA Board of Directors. He shall be responsible for co-opting all additional members of the Local Committee and for the general supervision of its activities prior to the annual meeting.

7. To instruct the Steering Committee on the "Classical Humanities in the American Republic" to complete the proposal in a form suitable for submission to the National Endowment for the Humanities by March 1, 1973, with a total budget not to exceed \$96,000 of which the Association's share will be no more than \$12,000.

8. To authorize the Secretary-Treasurer to contribute up to \$300 in 1973 from the Ordinary Fund to the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages for support of the Joint National Committee for Languages, and to ascertain whether the American Classical League desires to be included as a co-contributor.

9. To abolish the office of Editor of Publications, effective December 30, 1973, and to amend the By-laws and revise the Regulations accordingly.

10. To have the Editor of the *Transactions* and the *Proceedings* elected for a term of three years upon nomination by the Nominating Committee or by petition, beginning with the election to be held in 1973. The Editor may be re-elected upon nomination in the manner described. The Editor is *ex officio* a member of the Editorial Board during his term.

11. To instruct the Editorial Board to submit to the Directors for their consideration and action early in 1973 proposed revisions of those parts of the Regulations of the Association which define the duties of the Editor of the *Transactions and Proceedings* and the editorial policies and procedures which he should follow in performing these duties.

12. To raise the retail price of all volumes of the *Transactions and Proceedings* to \$15.00, effective January 1, 1973.

13. To amend the By-laws, effective December 30, 1972 (except Item b, q.v.), as follows:

- a. To strike By-law 7 in its entirety, to renumber By-laws 8-12 as Nos. 7-11 respectively, and to add a new By-law No. 12 as follows:

Election

The election of Officers, Financial Trustees, and members of the Board of Directors as well as of such other Delegates, Representatives, and members of Committees as may be stated elsewhere in these By-laws or in other Regulations shall be by mail ballot at the time and in the manner prescribed by the Board of Directors. The person or persons receiving a plurality of the vote for the office or position for which he is a candidate shall be declared elected. All persons so elected shall serve until their successors are elected and qualify.

- b. To alter By-law 13 to read, effective December 30, 1973:

The Officers of the Association shall be a President, a First Vice-President, a Second Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer. The offices of Secretary and of Treasurer may be held simultaneously by the same person. In addition, there shall be two Financial Trustees and nine Directors. The term of the President is one year; he shall not be immediately elected as Second Vice-President or Director. The Second Vice-President shall be elected on nomination by the Nominating Committee or by petition and shall annually succeed thereafter to the offices of First Vice-President and President without further election. The Secretary shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Directors. The Treasurer shall serve a term of three years and may be re-elected upon nomination. The Financial Trustees shall serve terms of six years each such that one Trustee is nominated and elected every third year; Financial Trustees may be re-elected upon nomination. The nine Directors shall each serve terms of three years such that three new Directors are elected each year; Directors shall not be immediately re-elected. The foregoing Officers, Financial Trustees, nine additional Directors and the immediate past President shall constitute the Board of Directors.

- c. To add the following sentence to By-law 24:

The incoming President shall report each year, orally or in writing, at the annual meeting on the existing state and future direction of the Association.

- d. To alter By-law 25 to read:

In addition to such other duties as the Board of Directors may prescribe, the Secretary shall keep a record of all proceedings of the Board of Directors and of the members of the Corporation; shall attest by his signature and the seal of the Corporation all official documents; shall serve as controller of the Association and in this capacity shall give a bond when required by the Board of Directors for the faithful discharge of his duties.

- e. To add the following sentence after the first sentence of By-law 26:

With the prior approval of the Board of Directors he may delegate some or all of these duties to the Secretary.

- f. To alter the second paragraph of By-law 29 to read:

The report of the Nominating Committee shall be published by September 1 each year. At least two members of the Association shall be nominated each year for the office of Second Vice-President, and at least six additional members for three-year terms on the Board of Directors. Other nominations shall require the signature of twenty members and must be reported to the Secretary by October 1 of the current year.

- 14. To amend By-law 27, effective December 30, 1973, by striking the phrase "Editor of Publications."

- 15. To revise the Regulations as follows:

- a. By striking the following sentence from Regulation 2:

"Effective January 1, 1969, the price of all volumes of *Transactions and Proceedings* is \$12.00 (98.xxxix)."

- b. By adding the following Regulation as No. 3 and renumbering subsequent Regulations accordingly:

Editorial Board. All of the publications of the Association are under the general supervision of an Editorial Board which shall consist of the Secretary-Treasurer, the Editor of Publications, the Second Vice-President, and three additional members appointed for terms of one, two and three years respectively by the President with the approval of the Board of Directors. The member serving a two-year term will be Chairman of the Editorial Board during this time, and will be succeeded as Chairman by the person appointed to the three-year term. Beginning with the election held in 1973, there shall be elected each year upon nomination by the Nominating Committee or by petition one member of the Association to serve a three-year term on the Editorial Board during the last year of which he shall be Chairman of the Board.

- c. By replacing the phrase "Monograph Committee" with the phrase "Editorial Board" in the first sentence of the third paragraph of Regulation 3.

- d. By replacing the phrase "Monograph Committee" with the phrase "Editorial Board" each time it occurs in Regulation 8.

- e. By altering Regulation 9 in its entirety to read:

A Second Vice-President is elected annually by mail ballot and succeeds without further election to the offices of First Vice-President and President in succession thereafter; the year of succession to each office shall be noted on the ballot. A Treasurer and a Financial Trustee are elected by mail ballot every three years to terms of three years and six years respectively. Three Directors are elected annually by mail ballot for terms of three years each. A Secretary is elected by the Board of Directors and serves at its pleasure. The offices of Secretary and of Treasurer may be held simultaneously by the same person. Only the Treasurer and the Financial Trustees are eligible for immediate re-election at the end of their terms in office.

Elections shall be conducted by mail ballots distributed each year by the Secretary at least thirty days in advance of the date by which they must be returned to him. The ballots are to be returned to the Secretary in sealed envelopes signed by the member in the place designated. The ballots shall be

opened and counted by Tellers appointed for this purpose each year by the President with the approval of the Board of Directors; the Tellers need not be members of the Association. The Secretary shall distribute with the mail ballots a biographical description of each candidate furnished by himself and not to exceed 300 words in length.

The immediate past President continues to serve as a member of the Board of Directors for one year (96.xli). The expenses of Directors attending meetings of the Board are paid by the Association (less any reimbursement they receive from other sources) except meetings pursuant to the annual meeting at which they are first elected to office.

- f. By striking the number 15 in each of the second and third sentences of Regulation 11 and replacing it with the number 1.
- g. By striking Regulations 12 and 31 in their entirety and renumbering subsequent Regulations accordingly.
- h. By altering Regulation 34 to read as follows:

Series of Classical Texts. The Association has had since October 31, 1964, a contract with the University of Oklahoma Press by which the latter has undertaken with occasional financial support from the Association to publish a new series of Greek and Latin college textbooks under the title, "The American Philological Association Series of Classical Texts" (95.xxxv; 102.xviii). Formerly under the direction of the Committee on Greek and Latin College Textbooks, the series became the responsibility of the Editorial Board on December 30, 1972. Each author of a text for this series receives, upon submission to the Editorial Board of an invited manuscript, the expenses of typing it; the sum of \$500 upon the acceptance of the manuscript by the University of Oklahoma Press; and, after the Association has recovered its expenditures for the textbook, such recompense for his work from the Association's royalties as the Directors may authorize upon the recommendation of the Editorial Board (95.xlii). The Editorial Board may pay an honorarium of up to \$100 to secure the judgment of a referee upon a manuscript. The Directors voted on December 30, 1967, to establish the office of Editor of the Text Series, the appointment to be made by the President upon the recommendation of the Editorial Board (formerly the Committee, 99.xlii). The Editor receives a stipend of \$500 for a textbook of normal size (200-300 pages) upon its publication. The Editor shall:

- (a) Assist invited authors in the preparation of their manuscripts, with a view toward fulfilling the desiderata for textbooks established by the former Committee on Greek and Latin College Textbooks on December 28, 1961, with the approval of the Directors;
- (b) Read the manuscripts of each accepted textbook, and prepare copy for the printer in consultation with the author and the University of Oklahoma Press;
- (c) Conjointly with the author, read the proofs of galleys and pages;
- (d) Consult with the University of Oklahoma Press and the Secretary-Treasurer on matters concerning the actual production of the textbook, the preparation of publicity and of jacket copy.

The Editor is to serve on the Editorial Board for the first year of its existence (December 30, 1972—December 30, 1973).

- 16. To reimburse members of the Board of Directors only for the cost of round-trip

transportation in attending meetings of the Board pursuant to the annual meeting, beginning in 1973, and only to the extent that they are not reimbursed for this expense from other sources.

17. To request Harry C. Schnur to offer the greetings of the Directors to the participants at the Second International Congress of Neo-Latin Studies being held in Amsterdam, August 19-24, 1973.

21. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS

Cum ii qui huic Societati quique Instituto Americano Archaeologico praesunt singulari virtute muneribus functi sint officiisque suis, praesertim cum summam diligentiam in deligendis quae instruerent mentes quaeque aures et oculos delectarent iudiciumque adhibuerint elegantissimum;

Cum, multis huius regionis collegis adiuvantibus, George F. Bass et Lloyd W. Daly, velut Romae quondam consules, viderint non modo ne quid detrimenti caperet conventus noster sed etiam ut omnia nobis bona fausta felicia fortunataque evenirent;

Cum et mulieres et viri qui in utriusque artis nostrae liberalissimis studiis sunt doctrinisque versati nos multa cum eloquentia fructuum laboribus suisque operibus promptorum et participes et certiores fecerint;

Cum socii Musei in Universitate Pennsylvaniensi, etsi Deo abnuente res operis suis Aenaria in insula repertas nobis in conspectum dare non potuerunt, tamen magnifico spectaculo thesaurorum Musei animos nostros, corpora nostra cibo et potione liberaliter recreaverint;

Cum aedium harum hospitalium, quarum in nomine vivit memoria viri illustrissimi Benjamin Franklin, et domini et procuratores et qui eos adiuvant omnes solliciti curaverint ne quid commodi nobis deesset neve utilitatis;

Idcirco Philologicae Societatis Americanae sociis iam quater et centies ut de rebus ad antiquitatem veterumque scriptorum doctrinam spectantibus dissererent nobis convenientibus placet hos omnes laetissimis animis mentibus corporibus laudare ac horum multorum beneficiorum auctoribus gratias iustissimas referre coram universis.

Gregory W. Dickerson

Martin Ostwald, *Chairman*

The Report of the Committee on Resolutions was accepted by acclamation. John L. Heller reported the election of officers, directors, and members of committees as set forth on pages viii to x above. The President called for new business. John P. Sullivan delivered a brief commentary on the 1973 election and its significance for the Association. There being no other new business, the new officers assumed office.

Respectfully submitted,

John J. Bateman, *Secretary*

IV. ONE HUNDRED AND FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, December 28-30, 1972

PROGRAM

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1972

First Session, Section A: 9:30 A.M.

President Agnes Kirsopp Michels presiding

JANE M. CODY, The Homosexuality Theme in Plautus' *Casina*
MARILYN B. SKINNER, Unity of Catullus 68: The Structure of 68a
ERIC A. HAVELOCK, On Mistranslating Vergil: from Dryden to Robert Graves
CHARLES SEGAL, Ovid's Orpheus and Augustan Ideology
J. DAVID BISHOP, Seneca, *Herc. Oet.* 884b-982b: Interlocutor Assignments
ROBERT W. HASH, Valerius Flaccus' Jason: a Flavian Hero

First Session, Section B: 9:30 A.M.

John B. McDiarmid presiding

RICHARD D. MCKIRAHAN, JR., Hypothesis in Aristotle
ZEPH STEWART, *Nomos physeôs*: the Phrase and Its Background
DISKIN CLAY, Sailing to Lampsacus: Diogenes of Oenoanda, New Fr. 7
TIMOTHY M. MURPHY, Lucretius' Theological Polemic
JOHN M. DILLON, Formal Structure of Allegorical Exegesis in Philo Judaeus
THEODORE TRACY, S. J., Plato, Galen, and the Center of Consciousness

Joint AIA-APA Panel Presentation on the Epigraphy of Roman Ceramics, 10:00 A.M.

John W. Hayes, presiding

Panelists: HERBERT BLOCH	HENRY S. ROBINSON
HOWARD COMFORT	ELIZABETH WILL

Second Session, Section A: 1:30 P.M.

Michael H. Jameson presiding

"The Social Sciences and the Classical World"

ERNESTINE FRIEDL, Greek Society
MICHAEL H. JAMESON, Greek History
S. KEITH HOPKINS, Roman Society
RAMSAY MACMULLEN, Roman History

Second Session, Section B: 1:30 P.M.

William S. Anderson presiding

RICHARD J. TARRANT, A Source of Irony in Menander
JOHN W. SHUMAKER, Political Allegory in Callimachus' *Hymn to Zeus*

KENT, J. RIGSBY, Regional Koina of the Seleucid Kingdom
 ROBERT J. ROWLAND, JR., Cicero and the Greek World
 RONALD MELLOR, The First Cult of Dea Roma
 GETZEL M. COHEN, The Hellenistic Military Colony: A Herodian Example

Evening Session, 8:30 P.M.

First Vice-President William H. Willis presiding

Presentation of the Charles J. Goodwin Award of Merit by the President to Friedrich Solmsen for his edition of Hesiod's *Theogonia*, *Opera et Dies* and *Scutum*
 Presidential Address: "Myth, Myth, Who's Got the Myth?" by Agnes Kirsopp Michels

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 29, 1972

Seminar on Plautus' Use of Myth, 9:00 A.M.

W. Thomas MacCary, Moderator

Third Session, Section A, 9:30 A.M.

Walther Ludwig presiding

Panel on "The Classics and Neo-Latin Literature"

WALTHER LUDWIG, Should Classics Departments Include Neo-Latin Studies in Their Programs?

MARIO DI CESARE, Research Possibilities in Neo-Latin Epic

HARRY S. SCHNUR, The Latin School Drama in Germany

PAUL O. KRISTELLER, The Role of Latin in Early Modern Philosophy

MARION L. DANIELS, The *Colloquium Heptaplomeris* of Jean Bodin

Third Session, Section B, 9:30 A.M.

Herbert Musurillo, S.J. presiding

WILLIAM J. SLATER, Is Poetry Rhetoric?

ELEANOR R. CEDERSTROM, The Greek Tragedians' Uses of Dreams

PETER M. SMITH, The Zeus-Hymn in Aeschylus' *Agamemnon*

DAVID SANSONE, Aeschylus and the "Eyes of the *Phrenes*"

JOE PARK POE, Heroism and Divine Justice in Sophocles' *Philoctetes*

DOUGLAS C. C. YOUNG, Phaedra's Desperate Dochmiacs (Euripides, *Hipp.* 670-71)

Fourth Session, 1:30 P.M.

Lionel Pearson presiding

BORIMIR JORDAN, On the Hekatompedon Inscription

STERLING DOW, Lions in Greece

JAMES G. KEENAN, New Evidence on Ptolemy Philometor's Accession

JOHN N. GRANT, The Textual History of Terence and the Miniatures

KEVIN CLINTON, Publius Papinius St[-] at Eleusis

DANIEL J. GEAGAN, Tiberius Claudius Attalos, *Hiereus Homonoias tôn Hellênôn*

Colloquium on Computer Activities in Classics, 1:30 P.M.

Cora A. Sowa presiding

A. D. WINSPEAR, Aristotle Meets the Computer

STEPHEN V. F. WAITE, Approaches to Plautine Metrics

THEODORE F. BRUNNER, The Thesaurus Linguae Graecae at the University of California,
Irvine*Seminar on Marxism and the Study of Antiquity, 1:30 P.M.*

David Konstan, Moderator

*Seminar on Post-Augustan Heroic Epic: Critical, Literary Approaches to
Lucan, Valerius Flaccus, Silius and Statius, 1:30 P.M.*

Frederick M. Ahl, Moderator

Joint AIA-APA Session, 9:00 P.M.

President Rodney S. Young of the Institute presiding

Address: "From Black Figure to Red Figure: Why the Change?" by HOMER A.
THOMPSON

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1972

*Business meeting of the Association, 9:00 A.M.**Fifth Session, Section A: 10:15 A.M.*

President William H. Willis presiding

JOHN VAIO, Manipulation of Theme and Action in Aristophanes' *Lysistrata*FRED SCHREIBER, Andreas Divus and Aristophanes, *Birds* 30

GEORGE KENNEDY, Himerius. The Prose Poet of Later Athens

DANIEL J. TAYLOR, Varro's Mathematical Models of Inflection

D. R. SHACKLETON, Sex. Cloelius Again.

D. F. S. THOMPSON, Catullus and Poggio

Fifth Session, Section B: 10:15 A.M.

Mary R. Lefkowitz presiding

Panel on "Ancient Greek Women and Modern Criticism"

CHARLES ROWAN BEYE, Homeric Ladies: Some Observations

ANN N. MICHELINI, Euripides and Misogyny

MARY R. LEFKOWITZ, Schoolmistress or Lesbian: Critical Stereotypes and the Poetry
of Sappho

VIRGINIA HUNTER, Athenian Women: A Reply to Mr Kitto, At Last

*Seminar on Diodorus and the Problems of a Universal Historian
in the Augustan Age, 10:30 A.M.*

Philip A. Stadter, Moderator

Sixth Session, Section A: 1:30 P.M.

Helen North presiding

- JOEL B. LIDOV, Language and Metrical Structure
 GREGORY NAGY, Milman Parry and the Main Caesuras of the Hexameter
 THOMAS J. FLEMING, The Cola of Aeschylean Choral Lyric
 MICHAEL GAGARIN, Hesiod's Dispute with Perses
 ANNE PAULINE MILLER, New Evidence of Literary Activity in Fifth-Century Sicily
 LEONARD WOODBURY, Apollo's First Love: Pindar, *Pyth.* 9.26 ff.
 DAVID C. YOUNG, Making Pindar Say What He Means in *Isthmian* 8.70

Sixth Session, Section B: 1:30 P.M.

Harry C. Avery presiding

- HARRY C. AVERY, Herodotus 6.112.2
 MORTIMER CHAMBERS, Aristotle on Solon's Reform of Weights
 L. J. SANDERS, The Speech of Theodorus in Diod. 14.65-69
 T. J. LUCE, The Outbreak of the Second Macedonian War
 GEORGE W. HOUSTON, Marcus Plancius Varus and the Events of A.D. 69-70
 BERYL RAWSON, Aspects of the Roman Family

PAPERS READ BY TITLE

- WALTER ALLEN, JR, Ovid's *cantare* and Cicero's *cantores Euphorionis*
 RORY B. EGAN, On a Meaning of *thriambos*
 CHAUNCEY E. FINCH, The Fables of Aesop in Urb. Gr. 135
 JAMES W. HALPORN, *Cetera quis nescit*: Love in Ovid's *Amores*
 DAVID H. JERRETT, The Umbrian -nky- Perfect
 ELEANOR WINSOR LEACH, *Varietates topiorum*. The Diversity of Vergil's Pastoral Landscapes
 MIROSLAV MARCOVICH, Agamemnonea
 BLAISE JOHN NAGY, Attestations for Athlothetai
 GEORGE E. NIX, The Protreptic Features of Demosthenes' *Eroticus*
 ROGER A. PACK, On the Greek Chiromantic Fragment
 JOHN J. H. SAVAGE, Realistic Backgrounds in Vergil's *Eclogues*
 A. FRED SOCHATOFF, The Index in the First Volume of the 1743 Edition of Petronius' *Satyricon*
 ROBERT B. TODD, Chrysippus on Infinite Divisibility (Diogenes Laertius VII.150)
 GARY F. VELLEK, The Priestesses of Athena Polias at Athens: 86 B.C.-267 A.D.

V. THE PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE PACIFIC COAST

The Seventieth Annual Meeting of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast was held on November 24 and 25, 1972, at the San Franciscan Hotel, under the auspices of California State University at San Francisco.

CLASSICAL SECTION I

Chairman, Mark W. Edwards

Papers presented:

"Structural Patterns in the Extant Books of Ammianus Marcellinus' *History*," G. J. D. Archbold

"The Motif of Deification in the Finale of Ovid's *Metamorphoses*," N. Gregson Davis

"A Greek and a Latin Poet in the Central Middle Ages," Patrick S. Diehl

"The Inscribed Gold Fibula from Praeneste (Palestrina): Authentic, or a Modern Forgery?" Arthur E. Gordon

"Historical Allusion in Plato's *Ion*," John D. Moore

"Seneca's Medea as a Stoic Heroine," David Thompson

Officers for 1973:

Chairman, Louis J. Vignoli, University of Washington

Secretary, J. K. Anderson, University of California, Berkeley

CLASSICAL SECTION II

Chairman, Jane M. Cody

Papers presented:

"Food and Sex in the *Casina*," Anita Wade

"Plautus' Old Men," James T. Svendsen

"A Long Day's Night: The Comic Inspiration of Time in Plautus' *Amphitruo*," Raymond A. Prier, Jr.

"A Mordant Judgement: J. C. Scaliger's Criticism of Lucan," Albert Baca

"Herodotus' Use of Foreshadowing," Arthur G. Robson

"The Mythical Dimensions of the Shield of Achilleus," Roberta Markman

"A Hellenized Variant of the Telipinu Myth?," Rory B. Egan

Officers for 1973:

Chairman, A. E. Raubitschek, Stanford University

Secretary, Raymond A. Prier, University of Southern California

R. S. Meyerstein

Secretary-Treasurer, PAPC

VI. INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PREPARATION OF COPY

In general model your copy on recent issues of *TAPA*. The best general treatment of problems of style remains *The MLA Style Sheet*, reprinted from *PMLA* 66.3 (April 1951) 3-27. Excellent rules for articles on classical subjects will be found in *AJA* 74 (1970) 1-8, which also includes a helpful list of abbreviations of journals and standard reference works.

Attention is called to the following points:

1. TYPE IN DOUBLE OR TRIPLE SPACE EVERYWHERE. LEAVE WIDE MARGINS. THIS MATERIALLY REDUCES ERRORS IN TYPESETTING.

2. At the top of the first page of the manuscript, write the address to which proofs should be sent.

3. Where possible, include in the first or last paragraph a brief statement summarizing the main points of the article.

4. Assemble footnotes on separate sheets at the end of the article, typed in double space with triple space between notes.

5. Avoid large numbers of very short footnotes. In citing passages from ancient authors, put the references in the text, within parentheses.

6. For subsequent references to a work already cited, use the formula, "Jones (above, note 6) 49." If many references to the same work have to be made, list the titles of all such works in an early bibliographical note with their respective abbreviations.

7. Use cross references sparingly. When they occur, use the formula "see above, page 000," or "see below, pages 000-000," and supply the editor with an exact key, giving the page and line numbers of your manuscript to which the cross reference refers.

8. Long quotations in any language should be set off in separate paragraphs, indented and typed in double space like all the rest.

9. Use moderation in quoting Greek. Make the Greek forms look like the type used in recent volumes of *Transactions*. Be careful of spacing within and between Greek words. Allow ample space in your typescript for the Greek to be inserted. Verify accents. Be careful to write accents and breathings directly above the letters to which they belong.

10. Transliterate Greek words as follows, at least in all work dealing with literature:

(a) Personal names and place names should be Latinized according to the best Roman practice: *Thucydides*, *Museum*, *Samos*, etc.

(b) Other words, except those whose Latinized forms are familiar in English, should be transliterated directly from the Greek, distinguishing original *omega* and *eta* as *ô* and *ê* respectively: *Nikê*, *koinônia*, *phyteuma*, etc.

11. Use Arabic (not Roman) numerals wherever possible.

12. Italicize (single underline) titles of books and periodicals, names of classical works, and single foreign words, but not quotations in foreign languages.

13. Use quotation marks, not italics, for the titles of articles in periodicals or encyclopedias and of chapters in books.

14. Do not italicize the common abbreviations: cf., e.g., etc., f., i.e., s.v., viz., vol. Do not use l., n., or v. as abbreviations, since confusion may result. Use p. and pp.

only when indispensable. Avoid excessive use of ff. and f. for page and line references,

15. Indicate columns or sections of columns in standard texts by letters in small capitals (two underlines) placed immediately after the page number: Arist. *Pol.* 1252*AI*–22.

16. Give place and date of publication (within parentheses) of all books except very well-known handbooks.

17. Use standard abbreviations for the titles of periodicals, collections, and handbooks; but do not abbreviate titles consisting of a single word. Base abbreviated references to ancient works upon their Latin titles, not English or Greek. For standard titles, see *LSJ*, *TLL*, or *OCD*; but abbreviations for both titles and authors' names must often be expanded, in order to insure ease of comprehension. Capitalize the first letter of titles.

18. Verify all quotations and references against the original source. Record the verifications on a carbon copy of the article, and hold this copy until the article appears in print.

19. Clarity and avoidance of ambiguity are the first desideratum, consistency within the article the second, strict conformity to any external standard a poor third.

TYPE IN DOUBLE OR TRIPLE SPACE EVERYWHERE

VII. PUBLICATIONS

The American Philological Association issues *Transactions and Proceedings*, Philological Monographs, and Special Publications. All are published for the Association by the Press of Case Western Reserve University.

A. TRANSACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS

The Association's *Transactions and Proceedings* are published annually; 103 volumes have appeared. The history of the separate publication of *Transactions and Proceedings*, which has been abandoned, will be found in *Proceedings* 90 (1959) lix, and on the corresponding page in previous volumes. Single volumes are available at \$15.00 each. It is no longer possible to supply complete sets. Volumes 87-103, except for volumes 92 and 96, are available from the Press of Case Western Reserve University, Frank Adgate Quail Building, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio 44106, with a 20 per cent discount to members on prepaid orders. Volumes 1-86, and volumes 92 and 96 are available at reproduction prices, and without member's discount, directly from Kraus Reprint Corporation, 16 East 46th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017. The *Index of the Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association, Volumes 1-100* (ISBN 8295-0217-3) is available from the Press of Case Western Reserve University. The price is \$12.00.

B. PHILOLOGICAL MONOGRAPHS

Order all Monographs from The Press of Case Western Reserve University, Frank Adgate Quail Building, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio 44106. A 20 per cent member's discount is available on prepaid orders.

I. The Divinity of the Roman Emperor, by LILY ROSS TAYLOR. 1931. Pp. x+296. Out of Print.

II. NEOI, A Study of Greek Associations, by CLARENCE ALLEN FORBES. 1933. Pp. ix+75. Out of Print.

III. Index Apuleianus, by WILLIAM ABBOTT OLDFATHER, HOWARD VERNON CANTER, and BEN EDWIN PERRY. 1934. Pp. liii+490. Cloth \$12.00. ISBN 8295-0171-1.

IV. The Vatican Plato and Its Relations, by LEVI ARNOLD POST. Pp. ix+116. Cloth \$5.00. ISBN 8295-0002-2.

V. A Critical Edition of the Germania of Tacitus, by RODNEY POTTER ROBINSON. 1935. Pp. xiv+388. Out of Print.

VI. Criminal Trials and Criminal Legislation under Tiberius, by ROBERT SAMUEL ROGERS. 1935. Pp. ix+216. Out of Print.

VII. Studies in the Text History of the Life and Fables of Aesop, by BEN EDWIN PERRY. 1936. Pp. xvi+240; Plates I-VI. Cloth \$7.00. ISBN 8295-0003-0.

VIII. Scholia Platonica, edited with preface and indices by WILLIAM CHASE GREENE. 1938. Pp. xlii+569. Out of Print.

IX. Written and Unwritten Marriages in Hellenistic and Post-Classical Roman Law, by HANS JULIUS WOLFF. 1939. Pp. vi + 129. Out of Print

X. Philodemus: On Methods of Inference; a Study in Ancient Empiricism, by PHILLIP and ESTELLE DE LACY. 1941. Pp. ix + 200. Out of Print.

XI. The Local Historians of Attica, by LIONEL PEARSON. 1942. Pp. xii + 167. Out of Print.

XII. Dunchad: Glossae in Martianum, by CORA E. LUTZ. 1944. P. xxx + 68. Cloth \$3.00. ISBN 8295-0006-5.

XIII. Dichtung und Philosophie des fruhen Griechentums, by HERMANN FRAENKEL. 1951. Pp. xii + 680. Out of Print.

XIV. The Tradition of the Minor Greek Geographers, by AUBREY DILLER, with a new text of the Periplus of the Euxine Sea. 1952. Pp. x + 200. Cloth \$7.00. ISBN 8295-0006-2.

XV. The Magistrates of the Roman Republic, by T. ROBERT S. BROUGHTON, with the collaboration of MARCIA L. PATTERSON. Volume I, 509 B.C.-100 B.C. 1951. Pp. xix + 578. Cloth \$14.00. Volume II, 99 B.C.-31 B.C. 1952, reprinted with Supplement 1960. Pp. x + 674. Cloth \$15.00. Vol. I: ISBN 8295-0012-x; Vol. II: ISBN 8295-0013-8.

XVI. Subjunctive and Optative: Their Origin as Futures, by E. ADELAIDE HAHN. 1953. Pp. xvi + 167. Cloth \$6.00. ISBN 8295-0018-9.

XVII. Exclusus Amator: a Study in Latin Love Poetry, by FRANK O. COPLEY. 1956. Pp. ix + 176. Out of Print.

XVIII. The Bronze Tables of Iguvium, by JAMES W. POULTNEY. 1959. Pp. xvi + 333. Cloth \$9.00. ISBN 8295-0020-0.

XIX. Plutarch's Quotations, by WILLIAM C. HELMBOLD and EDWARD N. O'NEIL. 1960. Pp. xiv + 76. Cloth \$4.00. ISBN 8295-0027-8.

XX. The Lost Histories of Alexander, by LIONEL PEARSON. 1960. Pp. xvi + 276. Cloth \$8.00. ISBN 8295-0026-x.

XXI. A Critical Concordance of the Tibullan Corpus, by EDWARD N. O'NEIL. 1963. Pp. vi + 361. Cloth \$10.00. ISBN 8295-0033-2.

XXII. Secundus the Silent Philosopher, by BEN EDWIN PERRY. 1964. Pp. xiv + 348 + 7 plates. Cloth \$9.00. ISBN 8295-0038-3.

XXIII. Form and Thought in Herodotus, by HENRY R. IMMERWAHR. 1966. Pp. xv + 374. Out of Print.

XXIV. Menander's Dyscolus, edited by WARREN E. BLAKE. 1966. Pp. vi + 228 + 21 plates. Out of print.

XXV. Democritus and the Sources of Greek Anthropology, by THOMAS COLE. 1967. Pp. xii + 225. Cloth \$7.00. ISBN 8295-0051-0.

XXVI. Roman Military Records on Papyrus, by ROBERT O. FINK. 1970. Pp. xviii + 566. Cloth \$24.00. ISBN 8295-0174-6.

XXVII. Naming-Constructions in Some Indo-European Languages, by E. ADELAIDE HAHN. 1970. Pp. xxviii + 222. Cloth \$8.00. ISBN 8295-0162-2.

XXVIII. A Bibliography of Pindar, 1513-1966, by DOUGLAS E. GERBER. 1969. Pp. xv + 160. Cloth \$7.00. ISBN 8295-0161-4.

XXIX. Papyri from Karanis, Third Series, by ELINOR M. HUSSELMAN. 1971. Pp. xv + 152 + 11 plates. Cloth \$12.00. ISBN 8295-0208-4.

XXX. Claudian's *In Rufinum*: An Exegetical Commentary, by Harry L. Levy. 1971. Pp. xxxiv + 340. Cloth \$12.95. ISBN 8295-0209-2.

XXXI. The Greek Prothetic Vowel, by William F. Wyatt, Jr. 1972. Pp. xviii + 126. Cloth \$10.00. ISBN 8295-0218-1.

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS

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